



고1_1911[기출문제] 34

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹ [19년 고1 11월 모의고사 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것을 두 개 고르면?² [19년 11월 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is ①a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, ②trigger an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances ③our receptiveness to persuade. It triggers ④an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists ⑤invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- ① The Best Way to Pay Back Is a Good Meal
- ② Food Helps You Not to Be Easily Persuaded
- ③ Different Meanings of Banquets by Countries
- ④ How Much You Eat Affects Your Mind-controlling
- ⑤ A Good Meal Can Make People More Receptive

- ① a
- ② b
- ③ c
- ④ d
- ⑤ e



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?³ [19년 11월 34번]

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*banquet: 연회

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [19년 11월 34번]

There is a critical factor that determines whether your choice will influence that of others: the visible (A)[outcomes / incomes] of the choice. Take the case of the Adélie penguins. They are often found strolling in large groups toward the edge of the water in search of food. Yet danger awaits in the icy-cold water. There is the leopard seal, for one, which likes to have penguins for a meal. What is an Adélie to do? The penguins' solution is to play the waiting game. They wait and wait and wait by the edge of the water until one of them gives up and jumps in. The moment that occurs, the rest of the penguins watch with (B)[affections / expectations] to see what happens next. If the pioneer survives, everyone else will follow suit. If it (C)[flourishes / perishes], they'll turn away. One penguin's destiny alters the fate of all the others. Their strategy, you could say, is "learn and live."

- (A) (B) (C)

- ① outcomes affections flourishes
- ② outcomes expectations perishes
- ③ outcomes expectations flourishes
- ④ incomes affections perishes
- ⑤ incomes affections flourishes



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵ [19년 11월 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, (A)[provoking / preventing] an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal (B) [discourages / raises] our receptiveness to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always (C)[hold / lack] an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|------------|-------------|------|
| ① | provoking | raises | hold |
| ② | preventing | raises | hold |
| ③ | provoking | raises | lack |
| ④ | preventing | discourages | lack |
| ⑤ | provoking | discourages | lack |

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?⁶ [19년 11월 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. ⒶSo, once we are full and can't eat anymore, the hormonal reaction in our stomach doesn't work. ⒷCountless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. ⒸIt triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. ⒹThis is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. ⒺChurchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [19년 11월 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- ① The History of Dining Diplomacy
- ② Several Ways to Control the Mind
- ③ The Principle of a Hormonal Chain Reaction
- ④ Receptiveness: The Best Way to Avoid Conflicts
- ⑤ Food: A Facilitator to Make Others Accept Offers

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은? [2019 11월 고1 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says. "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. ㉠Food is the original mind controlling drug. ㉢Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. ㉡The positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our resistance to be persuaded. ㉣It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. ㉤This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉢ ③ ㉡ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤



다음 글에서 어법상 잘못된 부분이 세 군데 있다. 이들을 찾아 쓰고 올바른 표현으로 고쳐 쓰시오.⁹ [19년 11월 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that said, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, trigger an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. It causes an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why lots of major state occasions almost always involves an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have validated that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

잘못된 부분 → 올바른 표현

(1) _____ → _____

(2) _____ → _____

(3) _____ → _____

[주의 : 모든 답은 한 단어씩임. 따라서 각각의 빈칸에 반드시 한 단어씩만 쓸 것]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁰ [2019 11월 34]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. _____ is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- ① Charity ② Kindness ③ Food
- ④ Invitation ⑤ Praise



다음 글의 밑줄 친 “The belly rules the mind.”가 의미하는 바로 적절한 것은?¹¹ [2019 11월 고1 모의 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, “The belly rules the mind.” This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, triggering an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our receptiveness to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions almost always involve an impressive banquet. Churchill called this “dining diplomacy,” and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

- ① Chemicals control the intellectual capacity.
- ② Safe food is beneficial for people’s health.
- ③ Emotional state is highly influenced by eating.
- ④ Repaying the provider is always significant in dining.
- ⑤ Dining diplomacy is usually conducted by lobbyists.

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?¹² [H1-1911 34번]

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- ① ideal state of emotion for having good meals
- ② problems of chemicals causing chain reactions
- ③ results from combining major events with food
- ④ the way food works when it comes to an emotion
- ⑤ differences between business meetings and Churchill's dining diplomacy



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹³ [H1-1911 34번]

There is a famous Spanish proverb that says, "The belly rules the mind." This is a clinically proven fact. Food is the original mind-controlling drug. Every time we eat, we bombard our brains with a feast of chemicals, (A)[preventing / causing] an explosive hormonal chain reaction that directly influences the way we think. Countless studies have shown that the positive emotional state induced by a good meal enhances our (B)[resistance / receptiveness] to be persuaded. It triggers an instinctive desire to repay the provider. This is why executives regularly combine business meetings with meals, why lobbyists invite politicians to attend receptions, lunches, and dinners, and why major state occasions hardly ever (C)[involve / exclude] an impressive banquet. Churchill called this "dining diplomacy," and sociologists have confirmed that this principle is a strong motivator across all human cultures.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① preventing resistance involve
- ② preventing receptiveness exclude
- ③ causing receptiveness involve
- ④ causing receptiveness exclude
- ⑤ causing resistance involve

다음 글의 밑줄 친 (A) "this principle"이 의미하는 것을 다음 글에서 찾아 30 ~ 60자의 우리말로 쓰시오.¹⁴ [19년 11월 34번]

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* banquet: 연회



정답

1 ㉟

2 ㉠, ㉡

3 ㉠

4 ㉠

5 ㉠

6 ㉠

7 ㉟

8 ㉡

9 (1) said → says / (2) trigger → triggering / (3) involves → involve

10 ㉡

11 ㉡

12 ㉡

13 ㉠

14 좋은 식사로 유발된 긍정적인 감정 상태가 우리의 설득되는 수용성을 높여주어 제공자에게 보답하려는 본능적인 욕구를 유발하는 것