



고1_1906[기출문제] 23

다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?¹ [2019년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

*stump: 그루터기

- ① 나무의 나이테는 나무의 나이와 나무를 이루고 있는 성분을 알려준다.
- ② 나무는 과거 그 지역의 문화에 대한 정보를 과학자들에게 제공해준다.
- ③ 나이테는 온화하고 습한 해에는 폭이 좁아진다.
- ④ 나이테는 춥고 건조한 해에는 폭이 넓어진다.
- ⑤ 가뭄과 같은 힘든 기후 조건에는 나무는 거의 성장하지 못할 수도 있다.

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?² [19년 6월 모의 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

- ① necessity of consuming old trees
- ② difficulty in measuring a tree's age
- ③ significance of protecting local woods
- ④ tree rings suggesting the past climate
- ⑤ importance of maintaining traditional ways to plant trees



다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?³ [19년 6월 23번]

Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past.

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. (A) These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. (B) For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. (C) If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. (D) Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded. (E)

① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?⁴ [19년 6월 23번]

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① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵ [19년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us what _____ was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

- ① the tornado effect
- ② the natural environment
- ③ the volcanic earthquake
- ④ the tropical deforestation
- ⑤ the environmental contamination

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁶ [19년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer clues about _____ long before measurements were recorded.

- ① how long the tree lived
- ② what the climate was like
- ③ how long the drought lasted
- ④ what animals lived there
- ⑤ the ecosystem of the area



다음 글을 읽고 밑줄 친 'a series of rings'를 통해 알 수 있는 정보 두 가지를 <조건>에 맞게 쓰시오.⁷ [19년 6월 23번]

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(A) : The a _____ of a _____

(B) : The _____ of the r _____ where a tree has grown

<조건>

- 한 단어로 쓸 것
- 철자가 주어진 경우, 주어진 철자로 시작하되 본문에 없는 단어를 쓸 것
- 철자가 주어지지 않은 경우, 반드시 본문에서 찾아 쓸 것
- 해당되는 번호를 반드시 함께 표기할 것

→ 알파벳 기호 들어갈 말
 () _____ , _____
 () _____ , _____

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?⁸ [19년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are ①sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are ②narrower in years when it is cold and dry. If tree has experienced ③stress-free conditions, such as a drought, the tree might ④barely grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer ⑤clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁹ [19년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you've probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. Because trees are (A)_____ to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced (B)_____ conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-------------|
| ① positive | severe |
| ② adaptable | attractive |
| ③ generous | confusing |
| ④ indifferent | appropriate |
| ⑤ responsive | harsh |

다음 글의 문맥의 흐름상 적절하지 않은 것은?¹⁰ [19년 6월 모의 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. ㉠Because trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. ㉡For example, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. ㉢If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. ㉣If the tree has difficulty growing, it affects local climate conditions. ㉤Very old trees in particular can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [19년 6월 23번]

If you've ever seen a tree stump, you probably noticed that the top of the stump had a series of rings. These rings can tell us how old the tree is, and what the weather was like during each year of the tree's life. (A)_____ trees are sensitive to local climate conditions, such as rain and temperature, they give scientists some information about that area's local climate in the past. (B)_____, tree rings usually grow wider in warm, wet years and are thinner in years when it is cold and dry. If the tree has experienced stressful conditions, such as a drought, the tree might hardly grow at all during that time. (C)_____ very old trees can offer clues about what the climate was like long before measurements were recorded.

위 글의 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 알맞은 말로 바르게 연결된 것은?¹¹

(A) (B) (C)

- ① As For instance Especially
- ② Due to For example Unusually
- ③ Though On the contrary Naturally
- ④ Even if Nevertheless Particularly
- ⑤ Because To name a few Unexpectedly

Write down two things that you can learn from the tree rings in English.¹²

정답 :

(1)

(2)

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹³ [H1-1906 23번]

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- ① clues ② experiences ③ stillness
- ④ cultivation ⑤ contributions



정답

1 ⑤

2 ④

3 ②

4 ②

5 ②

6 ②

7 (A) age, tree (B) climate, region

8 ③

9 ⑤

10 ④

11 ①

12 (1) How old the tree is / (2) what the weather was like each year of tree's life

13 ①