

수동태 Check Point!

과거형, 현재형, 미래형(조동사)의 수동태로 만들 수 있나?
위의 문장들을 **부정문, 의문문**으로 만들 수 있는가?

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르세요.

- ① All of the letters were sent at the same time.
- ② The first bike was made 100 years ago.
- ③ How many emails were sent yesterday?
- ④ Everything can be done next month.
- ⑤ My mother was made a delicious cake for us.

※ [2-11] 다음 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르세요.

- 2. We will (visit, be visited) Iceland some time.
- 3. The mushroom soup (makes, is made) every day.
- 4. They (played, were played) volleyball yesterday.
- 5. The chicken (cooked, was cooked) enough.
- 6. The students (taught, are taught) by a Chinese teacher.
- 7. The animals (was brought, were brought) to the zoo.
- 8. Where (did, was) the wallet lost?
- 9. This computer system (uses, is used) in many countries.
- 10.(高) How many books did the author (write, is written)?
- 11. I (learned, was learned) many things from the movie.

※ [12-15] 다음 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안의 말을 바르게 배열하여 문장을 완성하세요.

- 12. 그들은 그녀의 결혼식에 초대되지 않았다. (not, to, are, invited)
→ They _____ her wedding.
- 13. 그 책은 누구에게나 읽힐 수 있다. (read, anyone, can, by, be)
→ The book _____.

- 14. 그 문이 다음 주까지 고쳐질까요? (fixed, the door, be, will)
→ _____ by next week?
- 15. 그 가게는 모레 문을 닫을 예정이다. (closed, going, is, to, be)
→ The shop _____ the day after tomorrow.

※ [16-20] 다음 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하세요.

- 16. 로라의 가방이 도난당했다. (steal)
→ Laura's bag _____.
- 17. 이 컴퓨터들은 학생들에 의해 사용된다. (use)
→ These computers _____ by students.
- 18. 그 편지는 나에게 의해 쓰인 것이 아니었다. (write)
→ The letter _____ by me.
- 19. 이 고구마들은 오븐 안에서 구워질 것이다. (be going to, bake)
→ These sweet potatoes _____ in the oven.
- 20. 그 회의는 30분 후면 끝나쳐질 것이다. (will, finish)
→ The meeting _____ in 30 minutes.

21. 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르세요.

- 경기가 아마도 비 때문에 취소될 것 같다.
- ① The game will probably cancel because of the rain.
 - ② The game will probably be canceling because of the rain.
 - ③ The game will probably be cancel because of the rain.
 - ④ The game will probably cancelled because of the rain.
 - ⑤ The game will probably be cancelled because of the rain.

수동태 정답

[1]

1. ⑤

[2-11]

2. visit

3. is made

4. played

5. was cooked

6. are taught

7. were brought

8. was

9. is used

10. write

11. learned

[12-15]

12. were not invited to

13. can be read by anyone

14. Will the door be fixed

15. is going to be closed

[16-20]

16. was stolen

17. are used

18. was not written

19. are going to be baked

20. will be finished

[21]

21. ⑤

[22-25]

22. is cleaned by

23. will be directed

24. going to be opened

25. has to be kept

[26-30]

26. ① Did → Was

27. ④ taught → be taught

28. ③ been taken → taken

29. ② injured → were injured

30. ② used → be used

[31-36]

31. German is spoken (by people) in Austria.

32. He was welcomed by the hotel staff.

33. This newspaper must be read by you.

34. She is going to be fired by her boss.

35. Was the window broken by him?

36. She will be taken to the hospital (by us).

[37-40]

37. grew → grown

38. make → be made

39. finishing → finished

40. Did → Was