



고1_2111[기출문제] 21

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹ [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our consumption. Climate change is

For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day.

- ① a disaster caused by reckless development
- ② a result of refusing to admit our responsibility
- ③ a summed product of each industry's activities
- ④ a combined product of each individual's actions
- ⑤ a predictable result based on life expectancy of the Earth

다음 글의 밑줄 친 문장이 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?² [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our consumption. Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior. For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

* scapegoat: 희생양

- ① The fossil fuel industry has little influence on climate change.
- ② It is because of individual needs that make the fossil fuel industry run.
- ③ Fossil fuels are significant energy resources that people consume the most.
- ④ The fossil fuel industry should take the lead in efforts to overcome the climate crisis.
- ⑤ Many people seem to cite the fossil fuel industry as a representative motive for the climate crisis.



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³ [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our consumption. Climate change is _____.

For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

- ① a devastating result that must be prevented
- ② a summed product of each person's behavior
- ③ a reflection of increasing fossil fuel industries
- ④ an agricultural phenomenon that mankind can not avoid
- ⑤ a typical aspect of nature that has affected living organisms on Earth

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?⁴ [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for @emitting greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our @consumption. Climate change is an @independent product of each person's behavior. For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial @stimulus: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. @Accusing the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

- ① a
- ② b
- ③ c
- ④ d
- ⑤ e



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes.

(A) Some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants.

(B) Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is failing to recognize our responsibility for climate change.

(C) For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives

(D) But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our consumption. Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior.

*scapegoat: 희생양

위 글의 흐름에 맞도록 (A)~(D)를 순서에 맞게 배열하시

오.⁵

→ _____ - _____ - _____
 - _____

위 글을 읽고 주어진 질문에 답하시오.⁶

Q: What causes climate change in this text?

<조건>

- 4개 단어로 쓸 것
- 주어, 동사를 반드시 쓸 것

→



다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our _____.

Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior. For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

*scapegoat 희생양

- ① ancestors ② consumption ③ climate
- ④ production ⑤ environment

다음 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 단어의 의미를 바르게 설명한 것은? [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our (A)_____. Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior. For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

- ① are practice of cultivating the land or raising stock
- ② the act of constructing something
- ③ energy made available by the flow of electric charge through a conductor
- ④ the utilization of economic goods to satisfy needs or in manufacturing
- ⑤ the state of having little or no money and few or no material possessions



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁹ [21년 11월 21번]

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. But wait, what drives these industrial activities? Our (A) [provision / consumption]. Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior. For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial (B)[motivation / suppression]: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is (C)[overlook / perceive] our responsibility for climate change.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------------|-------------|----------|
| ① provision | suppression | overlook |
| ② provision | motivation | overlook |
| ③ consumption | motivation | overlook |
| ④ consumption | motivation | perceive |
| ⑤ consumption | suppression | perceive |

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹⁰ [21년 11월 21번]

But wait, what drives these industrial activities?

When it comes to climate change, many blame the fossil fuel industry for pumping greenhouse gases, the agricultural sector for burning rainforests, or the fashion industry for producing excessive clothes. (A) Our consumption. Climate change is a summed product of each person's behavior. (B) For example, the fossil fuel industry is a popular scapegoat in the climate crisis. (C) But why do they drill and burn fossil fuels? We provide them strong financial incentives: some people regularly travel on airplanes and cars that burn fossil fuels. (D) Some people waste electricity generated by burning fuel in power plants. Some people use and throw away plastic products derived from crude oil every day. (E) Blaming the fossil fuel industry while engaging in these behaviors is a slap in our own face.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [21년 11월 21번]

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위 글의 흐름에 맞도록 (A)~(D)를 순서에 맞게 배열하시오.¹¹

→ _____ - _____ - _____
 - _____

위 글을 읽고 주어진 질문에 답하시오.¹²

Q: What causes climate change in this text?

<조건>

- 4개 단어로 쓸 것
- 주어, 동사를 반드시 쓸 것

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다음 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장은?¹³ [21년 11월 21번]

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- ① Ⓐ
- ② Ⓑ
- ③ Ⓒ
- ④ Ⓓ
- ⑤ Ⓔ

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- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------|
| ① | provision | suppression | overlook |
| ② | provision | motivation | overlook |
| ③ | consumption | motivation | overlook |
| ④ | consumption | motivation | perceive |
| ⑤ | consumption | suppression | perceive |



정답

1 ④

2 ⑤

3 ②

4 ③

5 D-C-A-B

6 consumption causes climate change.

7 ②

8 ①

9 ③

10 ①

11 D-C-A-B

12 consumption causes climate change.

13 ②

14 ③