



고1_ 2018[기출문제] 34

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?¹ [H1-1806 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, ①he can't do it. Eventually, ②he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The man, who called the engineer into ③his house, was successfully fixed. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that ④he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time ⑤he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?² [H1-1806 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① Keep Trying Versus Giving Up in Advance
 ② Effective Ways of Overcoming Inner Conflict
 ③ Best Choice : Always Come from Best Efforts
 ④ Faithfulness : the Most Essential Value to Solve Problems
 ⑤ Successful Change : not a Matter of Time but of Exact Solution



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?³ [H1-1806 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. (A)[Although / Despite] his best efforts over man months, he can't do it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues (B)[what / that] he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience (C)[involving / involved] in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① Although that involved
- ② Although what involved
- ③ Despite that involved
- ④ Despite what involving
- ⑤ Despite that involving

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [H1-1806 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① The Necessity of Saving Money
- ② The Importance of Time Efficiency
- ③ The Significance of Previous Experience
- ④ The Main Factor to an Appropriate Price: a Brilliant Career
- ⑤ The Value of an Expert Handling a Machine Gently and Exactly



주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵

[18H10634]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it.

(A) The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap.

(B) Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life.

(C) Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

(D) The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments.

- ① (A)-(B)-(D)-(C)
- ② (A)-(D)-(C)-(B)
- ③ (B)-(D)-(A)-(C)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)-(D)
- ⑤ (D)-(A)-(B)-(C)

다음 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?⁶ [H1-1806 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it.

(A) Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

(B) Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments.

(C) The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)



다음 글의 밑줄 친 he가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?7 [18년 6월 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. He does not understand why he has to pay for the engineer's simple act. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?8 [18년 6월 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't do it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

- ① 원활한 대화가 대인 관계를 원만하게 한다.
- ② 돈과 관련이 있는 교훈적인 옛날이야기가 많다.
- ③ 단기간의 노력은 평범한 사람을 전문가로 만든다.
- ④ 보일러 수리비용은 전문가가 책정하는 것이 옳다.
- ⑤ 막연한 노력보다 정확한 해결책을 아는 것이 중요하다.



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [2018년 6월 34번]

There is a very old story involving a man trying to fix his broken boiler. Despite his best efforts over many months, he can't change it. Eventually, he gives up and decides to call in an expert. The engineer arrives, gives one gentle tap on the side of the boiler, and it springs to life. The engineer gives a bill to the man, and the man argues that he should pay only a small fee as the job took the engineer only a few moments. The engineer explains that the man is not paying for the time he took to tap the boiler but rather the years of experience involved in knowing exactly where to tap. Just like the expert engineer tapping the boiler, effective change does not have to be time-consuming. In fact, it is often simply a question of knowing exactly where to tap.

위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠이 의미하는 것을 본문에서 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.⁹

<조건>

- 본문에 있는 표현을 변형 없이 찾아 쓸 것.
- 10단어 이내의 영어로 쓸 것.
- 철자 오류 시 -1점 감점, 어법 오류 시 0점 처리함.

답:

위 글에서 a man이 밑줄 친 ㉡처럼 주장하는 이유를 본문에서 찾아 우리말로 쓰시오.¹⁰

답:



정답

1 ㉟

2 ㉟

3 ㉞

4 ㉞

5 ㉞

6 ㉞

7 ㉟

8 ㉟

9 trying to fix his broken boiler

10 기술자가단지 몇 분 만에 보일러를 고쳤기 때문에