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18. 목적 : 급여 인상을 요청

1. Dear Mr. Krull,
2. I have greatly enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ at Trincom Enterprises as a sales manager.
3. Since I joined in 2015, I \_\_\_\_\_ a loyal and \_\_\_\_\_ member of this company, and \_\_\_\_\_ ways \_\_\_\_\_ to the company.
4. Moreover, in the last year alone, I have brought in two new major clients to the company, \_\_\_\_\_ the company's total sales by 5%.
5. Also, I have \_\_\_\_\_ trained 5 new members of staff, \_\_\_\_\_ 35 hours.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ **which** I believe \_\_\_\_\_ my \_\_\_\_\_ as well as the industry \_\_\_\_\_
7. I look forward to \_\_\_\_\_ with you soon. Kimberly Morss

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19. relaxed → worried

1. On one beautiful spring day, I was fully enjoying my \_\_\_\_\_
2. I arrived at the nail salon, and muted my cellphone so that I would \_\_\_\_\_ for the hour and feel calm and peaceful.
3. I was so comfortable while I got a manicure.
4. As I left the place, I checked my cellphone and saw four \_\_\_\_\_ calls from a strange number.
5. I knew \_\_\_\_\_ that something bad was coming, and I called back.
6. A young woman answered and said that my father \_\_\_\_\_ over a stone and was injured, now \_\_\_\_\_ on a bench.
7. I was really \_\_\_\_\_ since he \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_ from his knee surgery.
8. I rushed getting into my car to go see him.

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20. 요지 : 상업용 블로그는 사람들이 흥미 있어 할 정보를 제공해야 한다.

1. You already have a business and you're about to \_\_\_\_\_ your blog so that you can sell your product.
2. Unfortunately, here is  a 'business mind' can be a bad thing.
3. Most people believe that \_\_\_\_\_ a successful business blog \_\_\_\_\_ a product, they have to stay \_\_\_\_\_ on the topic.
4. If all you're doing is \_\_\_\_\_ promoting your product, then who is going to want to read the latest thing ^you're writing \_\_\_\_\_?
5. Instead, you need to give some useful or \_\_\_\_\_ information away \_\_\_\_\_ so that people have a reason to keep \_\_\_\_\_ back.
6. Only by doing this \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_ audience  you will then be able to \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

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- 21.
1. Our language helps to \_\_\_\_\_ our deeper \_\_\_\_\_
1. Think of these revealing phrases: When we \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ we say it took "
2. We say important achievements are ".
3. We recommend a "hard day's work" when "day's work" would be enough.
4. When we talk of "easy money," we are \_\_\_\_\_ it was obtained
5. We use the phrase "That's easy \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_ usually when we are seeking to **invalidate** someone's opinion.
6. It's like we all automatically accept that the "right" way is, \_\_\_\_\_
7. In my experience this is hardly ever questioned.
8. What would happen if you \_\_\_\_\_ challenge this sacred cow?
9. We don't even pause to consider that something important and \_\_\_\_\_ could be made \_\_\_\_\_
10. What if the biggest thing \_\_\_\_\_ us from doing what matters is the false assumption that it has to take huge effort?

\*sacred cow: 지나치게 신성시되어 비판이나 의심이 허용되지 않는 관습이나 제도  
 \*invalidate: 틀렸음을 입증하다

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22. 요지 : 두려움을 주는 뉴스는 사람들이 문제에 덜 대처하게 할 수 있다.

1. The old saying is that "knowledge is power," but \_\_\_\_\_ scary, \_\_\_\_\_ news, research suggests the exact \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ news can actually \_\_\_\_\_ people \_\_\_\_\_ their inner sense of control, \_\_\_\_\_ them less likely to take care of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ people.
3. Public health research shows that when the news \_\_\_\_\_ health-related information in a \_\_\_\_\_ way, people are actually less likely to take steps to protect \_\_\_\_\_ from illness as a result.
4. A news article that's \_\_\_\_\_ people about increasing cancer rates, \_\_\_\_\_, can result in \_\_\_\_\_ people \_\_\_\_\_ to get \_\_\_\_\_ for the disease because they're so \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ they might find.
5. This is also true for issues such as climate change.
6. When a news story is all \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ people feel depressed and become less interested in taking small, personal steps to fight ecological collapse.

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23. 주제 : 하루의 길이에 대한 녹는 얼음과 상승하는 바다의 영향

1. The most \_\_\_\_\_ and unbelievable \_\_\_\_\_ of melting ice and rising seas \_\_\_\_\_ that together they are a kind of time machine, so \_\_\_\_\_ they are altering the \_\_\_\_\_ of our day.
2. It works like this: As the \_\_\_\_\_ melt and the seas rise, \_\_\_\_\_ forces more water toward the \_\_\_\_\_
3. This changes the shape of the Earth ever so \_\_\_\_\_ making it fatter around the middle, \_\_\_\_\_ in turns slows the \_\_\_\_\_ of the planet \_\_\_\_\_ to the way ^a ballet dancer \_\_\_\_\_
4. The slowdown isn't much, just a few thousandths of a second each year, but like the \_\_\_\_\_ jump of rising seas every year, it adds up.
5. When dinosaurs lived on the Earth, a day lasted only about twenty-three hours.

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24. 주제 : 옳은 것은 새로운 가능성을 가로 막을 수 있다

- 1. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ an idea or suggestion to someone and heard them immediately \_\_\_\_\_ "No, that won't work."?
- 2. You may have thought, "He/she didn't even give it a chance. How do they know it won't work?"
- 3. When you are right about something, you close off the \_\_\_\_\_ of another \_\_\_\_\_ or opportunity.
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ right about something \_\_\_\_\_ that "it is the way it is, \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. You may be correct. Your \_\_\_\_\_ way of seeing it may be true with the facts.
- 6. □ □ □ □, \_\_\_\_\_ the other option or the other person's point of view can be \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. If you see their side, you will see \_\_\_\_\_ or, \_\_\_\_\_ learn something about how \_\_\_\_\_ person looks at life.
- 8. Why would you think everyone sees and experiences life the way you \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_

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29. 주제 : 인공지능이 미래에 미칠 영향을 인식하는 것이 중요한 이유

- 1. You may have seen headlines in the news about some of the things machines \_\_\_\_\_ by artificial intelligence can do.
- 1. However, if you \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ all the \_\_\_\_\_ that AI-powered machines could actually \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ quite \_\_\_\_\_!
- 2. One of the key \_\_\_\_\_ of artificial intelligence is that it enables machines \_\_\_\_\_ new things, rather than \_\_\_\_\_ programming \_\_\_\_\_ to new tasks.
- 3. Therefore, the \_\_\_\_\_ difference between computers of the future and ③ those of the past is that future computers will be able to learn and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. In the near future, smart \_\_\_\_\_ will know more about you than your closest friends and family members do
- 4. Can you imagine □ that might change our lives?
- 5. These kinds of changes are exactly □ is so important to \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ □ new technologies will have for our world.

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30. 주제 : 식물의 성장에서 옥신의 역할

1. Plant growth is controlled by a group of hormones \_\_\_\_\_ auxins \_\_\_\_\_ at the tips of \_\_\_\_\_ and roots of plants.
2. Auxins produced at the tips of stems tend to accumulate on the side of the stem that is in the shade.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ the auxins \_\_\_\_\_ growth on the \_\_\_\_\_ side of the plant.
4.    , the shaded side grows faster than the side \_\_\_\_\_ the sunlight.
5. This \_\_\_\_\_ causes the stem \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to be \_\_\_\_\_ towards the light.
6. Auxins have the \_\_\_\_\_ effect on the roots of plants.
7. Auxins in the tips of roots \_\_\_\_\_ to limit growth.
8. If a root is \_\_\_\_\_ in the soil, the auxins will accumulate on the lower side and \_\_\_\_\_ with its development.
9.    , the lower side of the root will grow slower than the upper side.
10. This will, in turn, cause the root to bend downwards, with the tip of the root growing in that direction.

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31. 주제 : 자유를 제한한 것은 자기 통제와 일에 대한 성과를 향상 시킨다

1. To \_\_\_\_\_ how \_\_\_\_\_ the habit of delaying, Dan Ariely, a professor of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ an experiment on students in three of his classes at MIT.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ all classes three reports over the course of the semester.
3. The first class had to choose three \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ up to and including the last day of class.
4. The second had no \_\_\_\_\_ -- all three papers just had to \_\_\_\_\_ by the last day of class.
5. In his third class, he gave students three \_\_\_\_\_ deadlines over the course of the semester.
6. At the end of the semester, he found that students with set deadlines received the best grades, the students with no deadlines had the worst, and those  could choose their own deadlines fell somewhere in the middle.
7. \_\_\_\_\_

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32. 주제 : 혁신이 우리의 삶을 바꾸는 최고의 방법은 사람들이 서로를 위해 일할 수 있도록 하는 것이다

- \_\_\_\_\_
- The main \_\_\_\_\_ of human history is that we become \_\_\_\_\_ more \_\_\_\_\_ we produce, and steadily more \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ we consume : we move away from \_\_\_\_\_ to safer \_\_\_\_\_
- By \_\_\_\_\_ other people's needs for forty hours a week - \_\_\_\_\_ we call a job - you can spend \_\_\_\_\_ seventy-two hours (not counting fifty-six hours in bed) \_\_\_\_\_ on the services \_\_\_\_\_ to you by \_\_\_\_\_ people.
- Innovation has made \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ a second \_\_\_\_\_ be able to \_\_\_\_\_ to turn on an electric lamp for an hour, \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ of light \_\_\_\_\_ would have required a whole day's work if you \_\_\_\_\_ make it \_\_\_\_\_ by collecting and \_\_\_\_\_ sesame oil or lamb fat \_\_\_\_\_ in a simple lamp, as much of \_\_\_\_\_ in the not so \_\_\_\_\_ past.

\*a fraction of a second: 아주 짧은 시간 \*\*refine: 정제하다

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33. 소재 : 율리시스의 계약

주제 : 더 나은 결과를 위하여, 현재의 자신이 미래의 자신을 제약하는 조건을 만드는 율리시스 계약

- If you've ever made a poor choice, you might be interested in learning \_\_\_\_\_ that habit.
- One great way \_\_\_\_\_ your brain into doing so is to sign a "Ulysses Contract."
- The name of this life tip comes from the Greek \_\_\_\_\_ about Ulysses, a captain \_\_\_\_\_ ship sailed past the island of the Sirens, a \_\_\_\_\_ of dangerous women \_\_\_\_\_ lured \_\_\_\_\_ to their death with their \_\_\_\_\_ songs.
- \_\_\_\_\_ that he would \_\_\_\_\_ be unable to \_\_\_\_\_ Ulysses \_\_\_\_\_ his crew \_\_\_\_\_ their ears with cotton and tie him to the ship's mast \_\_\_\_\_ him from turning their ship towards the Sirens.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_, if you want to stay off your cellphone and \_\_\_\_\_ your work, \_\_\_\_\_ the apps \_\_\_\_\_ **distract** you **or** ask a friend \_\_\_\_\_ your password!

\*lure: 유혹하다 \*\*mast: 돛대

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34. 소재 : 실내의 환경에 적응해 나가는 생물종들

1. Our homes aren't just \_\_\_\_\_ they're unique ones. \_\_\_\_\_ species  are \_\_\_\_\_ to indoor environments and \_\_\_\_\_ in new \_\_\_\_\_
2. Indoor \_\_\_\_\_ insects, and rats have all evolved the ability \_\_\_\_\_ our \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ and poisons.
3. German \_\_\_\_\_ are known \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_ for glucose,  is commonly used as bait in \_\_\_\_\_
4. Some indoor insects,  have fewer opportunities to feed than their outdoor \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ the ability to survive when food is limited.
5. Dunn and other \_\_\_\_\_ have suggested that as the planet becomes more developed and more \_\_\_\_\_ more species will evolve the traits they need to thrive indoors.
6. Over a long enough time period, indoor living could \_\_\_\_\_ our evolution, too.
7. Perhaps my indoorsy self \_\_\_\_\_ the future of humanity.

\*glucose: 포도당 \*\*bait: 미끼

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35. 소재 : 시의 유익한 점들

1. Developing a personal \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_ brings a number of benefits to you as an individual, in both a personal and a \_\_\_\_\_
2. Writing poetry has \_\_\_\_\_ and mental benefits, with expressive writing \_\_\_\_\_ to improve \_\_\_\_\_ system and lung \_\_\_\_\_ psychological distress, and \_\_\_\_\_ relationships.
3. Poetry has long been used \_\_\_\_\_ different mental health needs, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ our relationship with both natural and built environments.
4. Poetry is also an \_\_\_\_\_ effective way of actively \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ development period, \_\_\_\_\_ your \_\_\_\_\_ and scientific creativity in the process.
5. In short, poetry has a lot to offer, if you give it the opportunity to do so.

\*cognitive: 인지적인

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36. 소재 : 자동화가 고용에 미치는 영향

1. Things are changing.
2. It has been reported that 42 percent of jobs in Canada are       and 62 percent of jobs in America will be in danger due to            in
3. You might say that the numbers seem a bit            but the threat is real.
4. One fast food franchise has a robot  can    a burger in ten seconds.
5. It is just a simple task but the robot could replace an entire crew.
6. Highly            jobs are also at risk.
7. A supercomputer, for instance, can suggest                       for specific illnesses in an automated way,                       the body of medical research and data on diseases.
8. However, what's difficult to automate is the ability to            solve problems.
9.            workers in "doing" roles can be            by robots, the role of creatively solving problems    more            on an            individual.

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37. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

1. Each               grows in a            location and soil conditions can        greatly in just a few yards.
2. The soil can have            water or almost no water. It can be full of            or not.
3. Accordingly, each tree grows more quickly or more slowly and            more or less sugar, and thus you would expect every tree       photosynthesizing at a different rate.
4. This is               underground through the roots.
5.  has an            of sugar                    is running short gets help.
6. Their network acts as a system to make sure that no trees fall too
7. However, the rate is the same.
8.  they are thick or thin, all the trees of the same species are using light to produce the same amount of sugar per leaf.
9. Some trees have plenty of sugar and some have less, but the trees            this difference between            by            sugar.

\*photosynthesize: 광합성하다



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38. 주제 : 인간의 사고와 협력적인 삶에 기여 하는 언어

요약 : 언어는 인간의 모든 사고의 근본은 아니지만 인간의 삶에서 매우 중요하며 세계를 다루는 데 있어서 서로 협력하는 우리의 능력에 상당히 기여한다.

- Should we use language to understand mind or ^mind to understand language?
- \_\_\_\_\_ historically assumes that language is basic and  mind would \_\_\_\_\_ if proper use of language **was** \_\_\_\_\_
- Modern \_\_\_\_\_ science,    rightly judges that language is just one aspect of mind of great importance in human beings **but** ^not \_\_\_\_\_ to all kinds of thinking.
- Countless species of animals manage to \_\_\_\_\_ the world, solve problems, and learn without using language, through brain \_\_\_\_\_  are largely \_\_\_\_\_ in the minds of humans.
- There is no reason to assume
- \_\_\_\_\_ language is \_\_\_\_\_ important in human life and \_\_\_\_\_ largely to our ability to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other in dealing with the world.
- Our species homo sapiens **has been** \_\_\_\_\_ successful,  **depended** in part on language, first as an \_\_\_\_\_ contributor to \_\_\_\_\_ problem solving and much later, as collective memory through

\*appreciate: (제대로) 인식하다

39. 주제 : 다른 온도와 화학적 성질을 가진 액체는 섞이지 않는다.

- Take two glasses of water. Put a little bit of orange juice into one and a little bit of lemon juice into the other.
- What you have are \_\_\_\_\_ two glasses of water but
- If we take the glass \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice and heat it, we will still have two different glasses of water with different chemical makeups, **but** now
- If we **could** magically **remove** the glasses, we **would find** ^the two water bodies **would not** mix well.
- Perhaps they would mix a little  they met ; however, they would remain \_\_\_\_\_  
t
- The warmer water would \_\_\_\_\_ on the surface of the cold water because of its lighter weight.
- In the ocean we have bodies of water that differ in temperature and salt content; for this reason, they do not mix.

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40. 요약 : 우리가 가치있다고 믿는 것에 근거하여 일상의 활동에 대해 일기를 쓰는 것은 새로운 방식으로 자신의 경험들을 다시 생각함으로써 우리가 자신의 삶이 의미 있다는 것을 느끼게 만들 수 있다.

1. One of the most powerful \_\_\_\_\_ to find meaning in our lives \_\_\_\_\_ – thinking back on and writing about \_\_\_\_\_ has happened to us.
2. In the 1990s, Stanford University researchers asked \_\_\_\_\_ students on spring break \_\_\_\_\_ about their most important personal \_\_\_\_\_ and their daily activities; \_\_\_\_\_ were asked to write about only the good things \_\_\_\_\_ happened to them in the day.
3. Three weeks later, the students \_\_\_\_\_ about their values were happier, healthier, and more \_\_\_\_\_ about their ability \_\_\_\_\_ stress than the \_\_\_\_\_ had only focused on the good stuff.
4. By reflecting on \_\_\_\_\_ their daily activities supported their values, students \_\_\_\_\_ a new \_\_\_\_\_ on those activities and choices.
5. Little stresses and hassles were now \_\_\_\_\_ of their values in action.
6. Suddenly, their lives were full of meaningful activities.
7. And all they had to do was reflect and write about it – **positively reframing their experiences with their personal values.**

\*hassle: 귀찮은 일

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

1. Mike May lost his \_\_\_\_\_ at the age of three.
2. Because he \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ of his life \_\_\_\_\_ to being blind – and even \_\_\_\_\_ a skiing career in this state – his other senses \_\_\_\_\_ by growing stronger.
3. However, when his sight was \_\_\_\_\_ through a surgery in his forties, his \_\_\_\_\_ of reality was \_\_\_\_\_
4. Instead of being \_\_\_\_\_ he could see now, as he'd expected, his brain was so \_\_\_\_\_ with new visual \_\_\_\_\_ the world became a frightening and \_\_\_\_\_ place.
5. After he'd learned to know his family through touch and smell, he found that he couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ his children with his eyes, and this left him \_\_\_\_\_
6. Skiing also became \_\_\_\_\_ harder as he \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ to the visual \_\_\_\_\_
7. This \_\_\_\_\_ occurred because his brain \_\_\_\_\_ yet \_\_\_\_\_ to see.
8. Though we often tend to assume our eyes \_\_\_\_\_ as video cameras \_\_\_\_\_ relay information to our brain, \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ research have \_\_\_\_\_ that this is actually not \_\_\_\_\_
9. Instead, sight is a \_\_\_\_\_ effort between our eyes and our brains, and the way we process visual reality \_\_\_\_\_ on the way these two communicate.
10. If communication between our eyes and our brains is \_\_\_\_\_ our perception of reality is \_\_\_\_\_ accordingly.
11. And because \_\_\_\_\_ areas of May's brain \_\_\_\_\_ to process information primarily through his other senses, the process of learning \_\_\_\_\_ was more difficult than he'd \_\_\_\_\_