



고1_2009[기출문제] 22

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹ [2020년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

*intertwine 뒤엎히다

↓

Individual's (A)_____ experiences can influence (B)_____.

(A) (B)

- ① cultural learning
- ② cultural theory
- ③ cultural health
- ④ learning age
- ⑤ learning research

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?² [20년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. (A) Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. (B) Of course, humans share basic not only common experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, but also basic biological structures and processes. (C) That is, learning happens differently for individuals because of the distinctive cultures that constantly influence their lives. (D) These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development. (E)

- ① A
- ② B
- ③ C
- ④ D
- ⑤ E



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³ [20년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age – related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual’s precise experiences. Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because _____ . These ideas about the *intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

*intertwine: 뒤얽히다

- ① people have their own unique ways of learning
- ② culture affects people from the beginning of life
- ③ there is no connection between learning and culture
- ④ some people consider natural learning as a gift for everyone
- ⑤ culture has been the most important factor in children’s language learning

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [20년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by _____ . Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

- ① respective experiences of learners
- ② cultural relationships between individuals and groups
- ③ arrangements of entire community
- ④ exact understanding about family
- ⑤ group’s cognitive perspectives



다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵ [20년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

- ① The Need for Research on Culture
- ② The Cultural Experience Affecting Learning
- ③ The Evolution of the Human Brain through Learning
- ④ The Relationship between Cultural Experience and Success
- ⑤ The Importance of Learning Suitable for Developmental Stage

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁶ [20년 9월 22번]

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

- ① 학습자들은 복잡한 발달적, 인지적, 신체적, 사회적, 그리고 문화적 체계 안에서 기능한다.
- ② 다양한 분야에서의 연구와 이론은 모든 학습자들이 문화적으로 한정된 맥락 안에서 성장하고 배운다는 점을 보여준다.
- ③ 인간은 가족과의 관계, 나이와 관련된 단계와 같은 근본적인 경험뿐만 아니라 기본적인 뇌 구조와 처리과정을 공유한다.
- ④ 학습은 문화적 영향이 인생의 시작부터 영향력이 있기 때문에 모든 사람들에게 똑같은 방식으로 일어나지는 않는다.
- ⑤ 학습과 문화의 뒤얽힘에 관한 생각은 학습과 발달의 많은 측면에 대한 연구를 지지한다.



정답

1 ①

2 ③

3 ②

4 ①

5 ②

6 ⑤