

## CHAPTER 02 조동사

※ [1-5] 다음 두 문장이 같은 뜻이 되도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

1. Can you whistle a tune?  
= Are \_\_\_\_\_ to whistle a tune?
2. You don't have to contribute money to charity.  
= You \_\_\_\_\_ not contribute money to charity.
3. Minyoung must speak English to attend an American college.  
= Minyoung \_\_\_\_\_ speak English to attend an American college.
4. My grandparents used to go ballroom dancing once a week when they were young.  
= My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ go ballroom dancing once a week when they were young.
5. You should not go out alone when it's dark.  
= You \_\_\_\_\_ to go out alone when it's dark.

※ [6-13] 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

6. I (must / may) need your help later. I'll call you if I do.
7. Justin, while I'm making dessert, (may / will / should) you please do the dishes?
8. The police think the same person (may have / should have) been responsible for both crimes.
9. I'm really annoyed because my neighbor (won't / shouldn't) keep the noise down.
10. I (used to / would) be very shy when I was young, but now I am more confident.
11. Lisa looks delighted! She (must have / can't have) heard the good news.

12. The man demanded that I (will pay / pay) for the vase I accidentally broke.

13. You (would not / had better not) climb over that fence. That's private land.

※ [14-23] 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 옳으면 ○표 하고, 틀린 부분은 바르게 고치시오.

14. I don't have any money for the vending machine, so I will to ask Judy for some.

15. I'd rather investing time in my children than in the kitchen.

16. Arthur was disappointed because you weren't at his party. You should have joined us.

17. It can't be Lisa who you saw last night. She was out of town yesterday.

18. There would be a beauty salon on the corner, but now there is a butcher's shop.

19. I have so much debt that I think I'll must work until I am 100!

20. The famous actress couldn't stand not being able get away from photographers.

21. I only slept for three hours last night, so I'd not better stay up too late.

22. Perhaps you ought to apologizing for being rude at her wedding.

23. It is important that the flight attendants be properly trained.

※ [24-31] 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 [보기]에서 골라 알맞은 형태로 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓰시오.)

[보기] be able to / would / can't / might  
have to / shall / had better / would rather

24. You \_\_\_\_\_ not arrive as late as you did last time.

25. \_\_\_\_\_ I reserve train tickets for us?

26. This \_\_\_\_\_ be the answer. It doesn't make sense!

27. \_\_\_\_\_ you mind grabbing that towel and passing it to me?

28. She \_\_\_\_\_ win the competition on her fifth attempt.

29. I \_\_\_\_\_ look silly wearing this hat than come home badly sunburned.

30. Do you think you \_\_\_\_\_ be able to cure his eating disorder, Dr. Gage?

31. Charlie was put in charge of the project and \_\_\_\_\_ work weekends to finish it.

※ [32-40] 우리말과 일치하도록 [보기]의 조동사와 괄호 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하십시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓰시오.)

[보기] may / have to / ought to / be able to  
must / can't / used to / had better / would rather

32. Roy가 이유 없이 수업에 빠졌을 리 없다. (skip)  
→ Roy \_\_\_\_\_  
his classes for no reason.

33. 연습을 더 한 후에 나는 스키를 잘 탈 수 있을 것이다. (ski)  
→ After practicing some more I'll \_\_\_\_\_  
well.

34. 그 회사가 연금을 제공하지 않는다면 직원들에게 무관심함에 틀림없다. (unconcerned)

→ The company \_\_\_\_\_  
about its employees if it doesn't offer a pension.

35. 나는 차라리 커피보다 녹차를 마시는 게 낫겠다. 그게 건강에 좋다. (have)

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ green tea  
than coffee. It's better for my health.

36. 우리는 제한된 천연자원을 낭비해서는 안 된다. (waste)

→ We \_\_\_\_\_ our  
limited natural resources.

37. 나의 옛 룸메이트는 정크 푸드를 너무 많이 먹는다고 나에게 잔소리하곤 했다. (lecture)

→ My old roommate \_\_\_\_\_  
me about eating too much junk food.

38. 그 미술관은 일반인에게 무료로 개방되므로, 입장료를 낼 필요가 없다. (pay)

→ The gallery is free to the public, so you  
\_\_\_\_\_ an admission fee.

39. 내가 그의 감정을 상하게 했을지도 모른다고 생각하니 마음이 아프다. (hurt)

→ It makes my heart ache to think I  
\_\_\_\_\_ his feelings.

40. 부정직한 사람과는 어떤 금전 거래도 하지 않는 게 좋을 것이다. (have)

→ You \_\_\_\_\_  
any financial dealings with dishonest people.

## CHAPTER 02 정답

### [1-5]

1. you, able
2. need
3. has, to
4. would
5. ought, not

### [6-13]

6. may
7. will
8. may have
9. won't
10. used to
11. must have
12. pay
13. had better not

### [14-23]

14. I will ask
15. I'd rather invest 또는 I'd rather be investing
16. ○
17. It can't[couldn't] have been
18. There used to be
19. I'll have to work
20. not being able to get away
21. I'd better not stay up
22. you ought to apologize
23. ○

### [24-31]

24. had better
25. Shall
26. can't
27. Would
28. was able to
29. would rather
30. might
31. had to

### [32-40]

32. can't have skipped
33. be able to ski
34. must be unconcerned
35. would rather have
36. ought not to waste

37. used to lecture
38. don't have to pay
39. may have hurt
40. had better not have