



고1_1909[기출문제] 24

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness to be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, ask someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 어색한 부분을 2개 고른 것은?1

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉥

위 글의 내용과 일치하도록 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?2

According to the passage above, if you want to start a relationship with someone, you'd better _____.

- ① do him or her a favor first
- ② find something to share each other
- ③ ask the person to do something for you
- ④ provide the person with your information
- ⑤ ask what the other party wants from you

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?3 [19년 9월 24번]

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- ① 본인의 실수를 남의 탓으로 돌리지 말아야 한다.
- ② 넓은 인간관계 형성을 위해 이웃을 도와라.
- ③ 실패를 빨리 극복하는 것이 성공의 열쇠이다.
- ④ 자신이 원하지 않는 일은 거절할 필요가 있다.
- ⑤ 새 이웃에게 먼저 도움을 요청할 필요가 있다.



다음 글의 밑줄 친 세 가지가 지칭하는 것을 각각 영어로 쓰시오.⁴ [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim. He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you ①another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show ②himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask ③the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

답:

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?⁵ [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood (A)[ask / asked] a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you (B)[other / another] than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that (C)[the alter / the latter] could now ask the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① ask other the later
- ② asked other the later
- ③ ask other the latter
- ④ asked anotherthe latter
- ⑤ ask anotherthe latter



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁶ [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate _____ to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

- ① aggression ② conformity ③ invitation
- ④ prejudice ⑤ resistance

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 ask의 형태가 어법상 맞는 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?⁷ [2019년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood (A)_____ a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, (B)_____ someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such (C)_____ on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now (D)_____ the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

*oblige: ~에게 친절을 베풀다

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
|--------|--------|--------|------------|-----|
| ① ask | to ask | asking | ask | |
| ② asks | to ask | asking | ask | |
| ③ ask | to ask | to ask | asking | |
| ④ ask | asking | to ask | asked | |
| ⑤ asks | asking | asking | have asked | |



다음 글에서 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤를 어법에 맞게 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.⁸ [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ㉠asked a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another ㉡that he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show ㉢him or her as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the ㉣later could now ask the former for a favor, in return, ㉤increase the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

- ㉠ _____ ㉡ _____
- _____
- ㉢ _____ ㉣ _____
- _____
- ㉤ _____

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?⁹ [19년 9월 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ㉠ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he ㉡whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, ㉢asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. Such asking on the part of the newcomer ㉣provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, ㉤increased the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤



다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분을 해석하시오.¹⁰ [19년 9월 24
번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged.

정답:

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?¹¹ [19년 9
월 모의 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that ㉠a newcomer to a neighborhood asked a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maim: ㉢He that has once clone you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, ㉡asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. ㉣Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, ㉤increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [19년 9월 모의 24번]

(A) Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. (B) In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to social interaction. (C) Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. (D) In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger. (E)

위 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 곳은?¹²

It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

위 글의 내용과 새로운 이웃관계 형성에 대한 조언들과 일치하는 것은?¹³

- ① 기존 주민은 새로 온 사람에게 먼저 다가가서 도움이 필요한지 물어본다.
- ② 기존 주민은 이웃 간의 교류의 장을 마련하여 새로 온 주민이 어색함을 극복할 수 있는 기회를 준다.
- ③ 기존 주민에게 청하는 작은 부탁은 새로운 이웃 관계를 형성하는 데 도움이 된다.
- ④ 이웃 간에 불필요한 부탁은 되도록 자제하는 것이 현명하다.
- ⑤ 새로운 이웃들 간의 어색함이 자연스럽게 해소될 때까지 시간을 두고 기다린다.



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은?¹⁴ [19년 9월
모의 24번]

Benjamin Franklin once suggested that a newcomer to a neighborhood ask a new neighbor to do him or her a favor, citing an old maxim: He that has once done you a kindness will be more ready to do you another than he whom you yourself have obliged. In Franklin's opinion, asking someone for something was the most useful and immediate invitation to _____ . Such asking on the part of the newcomer provided the neighbor with an opportunity to show himself or herself as a good person, at first encounter. It also meant that the latter could now ask the former for a favor, in return, increasing the familiarity and trust. In that manner, both parties could overcome their natural hesitancy and mutual fear of the stranger.

*oblige ~에게 친절을 베풀다

- ① opportunity cost ② public recognition
- ③ social interaction ④ personal challenges
- ⑤ increasing knowledge



정답

1 ㉒, ㉓

2 ㉓

3 ㉕

4 ㉑ a kindness
㉒ the neighbor
㉓ the newcomer

5 ㉕

6 ㉓

7 ㉑

8 ㉑ ask
㉒ than
㉓ himself or herself
㉔ latter
㉕ increasing

9 ㉕

10 너에게 친절을 행한 적이 있는 사람은 네가 친절을 베풀었던 사람보다도 너에게 또 다른 친절을 행할 준비가 더 되어 있을 것이다.

11 ㉑

12 ㉔

13 ㉓

14 ㉓