



고1\_1906[기출문제] 24

다음 글의 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 바른 것은?¹ [2019년 6월 24  
번]

Near an honesty box, ㉠which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image ㉡displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than ㉢while the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times ㉣highest than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of ㉤being watched,' and that the findings have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- ① ㉠    ② ㉡    ③ ㉢    ④ ㉣    ⑤ ㉤

다음 글을 읽고 빈칸에 각각 들어갈 말을 쓰시오.² [H1-  
1906 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched.' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

\* nudge: 넌지시 권하기

→ The research implies that images of eyes appearing to (1) o\_\_\_\_\_ behavior dramatically (2) i\_\_\_\_\_ contribution to a public good.

Answers :

(1) o\_\_\_\_\_ (2) i\_\_\_\_\_

(주의: 반드시 주어진 철자로 시작할 것.)



다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>3</sup> [19년 6월 모의 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- ① How to Prevent Information Flood.
- ② How Effective Coaches Approach Tasks.
- ③ Eyes: Secret Helper to Make Society Better
- ④ What Makes a Strategic Vision Successful?
- ⑤ Focus on the Next Step, Not the Final Result

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>4</sup> [201906 모의 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to \_\_\_\_\_ and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- ① the amount of money raised
- ② subtle cues of being watched
- ③ lack of verbal communication
- ④ the size of an image on display
- ⑤ those who will make contributions



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [19년 6월 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?<sup>5</sup>

- ① 연구의 주체는 영국의 Newcastle 대학교의 연구원들이었다.
- ② 연구자들은 양심 상자 가까이에 사람의 눈과 꽃 이미지를 놓았다.
- ③ 꽃과 눈 이미지는 각각 7일 동안 전시되었다.
- ④ '눈 주간'의 기부금이 '꽃 주간'의 기부금보다 거의 세 배나 더 많았다.
- ⑤ 이 연구의 결과는 사회적으로 이익이 되는 성과를 위해 어떻게 효과적으로 넌지시 권할 것인가를 암시한다.

위 글의 밑줄 친 부분을 우리말로 옮기시오.<sup>6</sup>

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다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 글에서 찾아 쓰시오.<sup>7</sup> [19년 6월 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger (A) \_\_\_\_\_ were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the (B)' \_\_\_\_\_ weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the (C)' \_\_\_\_\_ weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- (A) \_\_\_\_\_
- (B) \_\_\_\_\_
- (C) \_\_\_\_\_



다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?⁸ [19년 6월 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

\*nudge: 넌지시 권하기

- ① Being watched can make people more selfish.
- ② Some people tend to help others with no reason.
- ③ It is important to teach how to make a wise donation.
- ④ A gentle push may help people show their generous mind.
- ⑤ Stingy people hate to contribute money in a certain situation.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [19년 6월 모의 24번]

Near, an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time and the researchers was watching the people's reaction. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times (A)\_\_\_\_\_ than those made during the 'flowers weeks.' It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being (B)\_\_\_\_\_, and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

위 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 알맞은 하나의 단어를 각각 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오. (필요시 어형 변형 가능)⁹

(A)\_\_\_\_\_

(B)\_\_\_\_\_

위 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁰

- ① 주중과 주말에 따라 달라지는 사람들의 심리적 변화
- ② 이미지 크기가 사람들의 인식에 끼치는 영향력
- ③ 효과적 연구결과를 위한 연구자들의 긴밀한 협력
- ④ 친환경적 도시계획을 위한 이미지 연구 개발
- ⑤ 사회적으로 유익한 행동을 이끄는 심리 활용



다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?<sup>11</sup> [19년 6월 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the ‘eyes weeks’ were almost three times higher than those made during the ‘flowers weeks.’ It was suggested that ‘the evolved psychology of (A)\_\_\_\_\_ is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,’ and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially (B)\_\_\_\_\_ outcomes.

(A) (B)

- ① collaboration    damaging
- ② Indifference    profitable
- ③ cooperation    beneficial
- ④ Indifference    ruinous
- ⑤ cooperation    harmful

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?<sup>12</sup> [19년 6월 24번]

Near an honesty box, ①where people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image near the honesty box for drinks ②was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks ③which eyes were displayed in, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the ‘eyes weeks’ were almost three times higher than ④that made during the ‘flowers weeks.’ It was suggested that ‘the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of ⑤being watched.’ and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- ① a    ② b    ③ c    ④ d    ⑤ e



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? <sup>13</sup> [19년 6월 모의 24번]

Near an honesty box, (A)[which / in which] people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers. Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed. Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than (A)[that / those] made during the 'flowers weeks'. It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched' and (C)[that / what] the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.

- |   | (A)      | (B)   | (C)  |
|---|----------|-------|------|
| ① | in which | those | that |
| ② | which    | that  | what |
| ③ | in which | that  | that |
| ④ | which    | those | what |
| ⑤ | in which | those | what |

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? <sup>14</sup> [H1-1906 24번]

Near an honesty box, in which people placed coffee fund contributions, researchers at Newcastle University in the UK alternately displayed images of eyes and of flowers.

- (A) It was suggested that 'the evolved psychology of cooperation is highly sensitive to subtle cues of being watched,' and that the findings may have implications for how to provide effective nudges toward socially beneficial outcomes.
- (B) Over the ten weeks of the study, contributions during the 'eyes weeks' were almost three times higher than those made during the 'flowers weeks.'
- (C) Each image was displayed for a week at a time. During all the weeks in which eyes were displayed, bigger contributions were made than during the weeks when flowers were displayed.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)    ② (B) - (A) - (C)  
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A)    ④ (C) - (A) - (B)  
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)



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**정답**

- 1 ⑤
- 2 (1) observe / (2) influence
- 3 ③
- 4 ②
- 5 ③
- 6 진전된 협력심리가 누군가가 지켜보고 있다는 미묘한 신호에 아주 민감하다.
- 7 contributions / eyes / flowers
- 8 ④
- 9 (A) higher (B) watched
- 10 ⑤
- 11 ③
- 12 ④
- 13 ①
- 14 ⑤