



고1_2109[기출문제] 36

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹ [21년 9월 36번]

In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meaning, this rule has an unintended result.

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." (A) This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. (B) This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. (C) It can send a message that my culture is better than yours. (D) It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. (E) This miscommunication can lead to problems.

① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?² [21년 9월 36번]

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with ①reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated ②well in return. This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule has an ③unintended result; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being ④misinterpreted in the way in which it was meant. This ⑤miscommunication can lead to problems.

① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?³ [21년 9월 36번]

It can send a message that my culture is better than yours.

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." (A) This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. (B) This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. (C) In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule has an unintended result. (D) It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. (E) This miscommunication can lead to problems.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [21년 9월 36번]

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the (A)[same / different] cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule has an (B)[intended / unintended] result; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. This (C) [communication / miscommunication] can lead to problems.

- (A) (B) (C)

- ① different intended communication
 ② different unintended miscommunication
 ③ same intended communication
 ④ same unintended miscommunication
 ⑤ same unintended communication



다음 (A)와 (B)의 필자가 모두 동의할 진술로 올바른 것은? ⁵ [21년 9월 36번]

(A) Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meaning, this rule has an unintended result; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. This miscommunication can lead to problems.

(B) Though the Golden Rule can lead children to act with more generosity and kindness, the Golden Rule does not serve modern business leaders well. All people are not alike and all situations are different. The rule broadly assumes people share similar experiences and hold common interests. Interacting with people from different cultures and generations highlights how such assumptions are not applicable. Instead, manage by the Platinum Rule: treat others how they want to be treated. When you follow the Platinum Rule, you demonstrate respect for your employees, care for their needs and validate their individual contributions. Practicing the Platinum Rule builds better relationships with your team, with greater respect and trust.

- ① The Golden Rule is a timeless and universal principle.
- ② It is required to apply the Platinum Rule in a monocultural workplace.
- ③ The Golden Rule can be an alternative to the Platinum Rule.
- ④ In a certain context, it is necessary to go beyond the Golden Rule.
- ⑤ The Platinum Rule is more self-centered than the Golden Rule.



다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?⁶ [21년 9월 36번]

But unfortunately, a few of these wonderful creatures can sometimes make us sick.

We always have a lot of bacteria around us, as they live almost everywhere — in air, soil, in different parts of our bodies, and even in some of the foods we eat. But do not worry! Most bacteria are good for us. (A) Some live in our digestive systems and help us digest our food, and some live in the environment and produce oxygen so that we can breathe and live on Earth. (B) This is when we need to see a doctor, who may prescribe medicines to control the infection. (C) But what exactly are these medicines and how do they fight with bacteria? (D) These medicines are called "antibiotics," which means "against the life of bacteria." (E) Antibiotics either kill bacteria or stop them from growing.

① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?⁷ [21년 9월 36번]

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well ①in return. This rule works well in a ②monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule has an ③unintended result; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is ④being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. This ⑤miscommunication can lead to problems.

① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁸ [21년 9월 36번]

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the same cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule _____; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a frustrating situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. This miscommunication can lead to problems.

- ① applies well to all situations
- ② has an intentional consequence
- ③ produces the best results at all times
- ④ contributes to the proper functioning
- ⑤ gives rise to some trouble in practice

다음 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?⁹ [21년 9월 36번]

It is necessary to reanalyze the common saying, "Treat others in the way you want to be treated.", to properly understand how to respect and learn about other cultures. ㉠Of course, this saying makes sense in some cases; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. ㉡However, this rule only works well in a monocultural society, where all people live within the same cultural paradigm. ㉢In a setting that reflects cultural diversity, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule can result in misunderstanding. ㉣It can give an impression that my culture is superior to yours. ㉤In addition, it can create a situation where we believe we are doing what is right, and what we are doing is actually being interpreted in the way in which it was meant.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤



다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁰ [21년 9월 36번]

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- ① 문화적 환경에 따라 그 문화를 존중하는 방식이 다를 수 있음을 이해하여야 한다.
- ② 자신이 대접받고 싶은 방식대로 다른 문화를 대해야 한다.
- ③ 다른 문화에 대한 지식과 존중을 발달시킬 수 있는 환경을 연구해야 한다.
- ④ 같은 문화권의 사람들끼리 협력하는 것이 일의 효율성을 높일 수 있다.
- ⑤ 문화에 대한 의사소통 오류 문제를 해결하기 위해 서로 간의 긴밀한 대화가 필수적이다.

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?¹¹ [21년 9월 36번]

Understanding how to develop respect for and a knowledge of other cultures begins with ①reexamining the golden rule: "I treat others in the way I want to be treated." This rule makes sense on some level; if we treat others as well as we want to be treated, we will be treated well in return. This rule works well in a monocultural setting, where everyone is working within the ②identical cultural framework. In a multicultural setting, however, where words, gestures, beliefs, and views may have different meanings, this rule has an ③unexpected result; it can send a message that my culture is better than yours. It can also create a ④pleasant situation where we believe we are doing what is right, but what we are doing is not being interpreted in the way in which it was meant. This ⑤miscommunication can lead to problems.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹² [21년 9월 36번]

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- ① this rule fits quite well
- ② its consequences differ from what we intended
- ③ we can find it easy to understand their culture
- ④ there must be a right thing to do at the moment
- ⑤ you should treat others as you want to be treated

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [21년 9월 36번]

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위 글의 밑줄 친 ①~③를 어법에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.¹³

- ①: _____
- ②: _____
- ③: _____

위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)this rule이 의미하는 바를 우리말로 다섯 어절 이상으로 쓰시오.¹⁴

→ _____



정답

1 ㉓

2 ㉔

3 ㉔

4 ㉔

5 ㉔

6 ㉒

7 ㉔

8 ㉕

9 ㉕

10 ㉑

11 ㉔

12 ㉒

13 ㉑: be treated

㉒: where

㉓: what

14 내가 대접받고 싶은 대로 당신을 대접하는 것