

제 17 강 전치사

1 전치사의 기능

<전치사+(대)명사> = 형용사구/부사구

(1) 형용사구

The book **on the desk** is mine.
He is **in good health**.

(2) 부사구

Put the book **on the desk**.

2 of + 추상명사/with + 추상명사

(1) of + 추상명사 = 형용사구

- of importance/significance/consequence/account/moment = important
- of use = useful
- of value = valuable
- of ability = able

It is a matter **of** great **importance**.
The book is **of** no **use** to me.

(2) with + 추상명사 = 부사구

- with ease = easily
- with kindness = kindly
- with care = carefully
- with fluency = fluently

He solved the problem **with ease**.

3 혼동하기 쉬운 전치사

(1) by : 어느 때까지의 <동작 완료>
until/till : 어느 때까지의 <동작 계속>
I'll be back **by** 8 o'clock.
I'll stay here **until** 8 o'clock.

(2) for + 막연한 기간

during + 특정한 기간
since + 시점
He waited at the hut **for** six hours.
We enjoyed sea-bathing **during** the vacation.
We have been here **since** one o'clock.

(3) between A and B(혹은 2)

among + 복수명사(3 이상)
The ship sailed **between** Korea **and** Japan.
The ship sailed **between** the two countries.
Three men quarreled **among** themselves.

(4) near : 「~가까이」 <전치사>

nearby : 「가까운」 <형용사>
He puts the sewing machine **near** the window.
We decided to drive to a **nearby** motel.

(5) beside : 「~옆에」

besides : 「~외에도」
He sat **beside** his father.
There were three people **besides** me.

(6) like : 「~처럼」 <비교>

as : 「~로서」 <자격>
He swims **like** a fish. <He ≠ a fish>
He works **as** a teacher. <He = a teacher>

(7) with : 구체적 도구

by : 수단·방법
He cut the apple **with** a knife.
He earns his living **by** teaching English.

4 전치사에 따라 의미가 달라지는 표현

(1) consist of : 「~로 구성되다」

in : 「~에 있다」
Water **consists of** hydrogen and oxygen.
Happiness **consists in** contentment.

(2) result in + 결과 : 「~을 초래하다」

from + 원인 : 「~에서 기인하다」
My efforts **resulted in** success.
Success **resulted from** my efforts.

(3) succeed in : 「성공하다」

to : 「계승하다, 물려받다」
I hope you will **succeed in** your new job.
He **succeeded to** the farm.

(4) differ from : 「~와 다르다」

in : 「~에 있어서 다르다」
Korean **differs from** Japanese.
They **differ in** many respects.

(5) be concerned about : 「걱정하다」

in/with : 「관련되다」
We **are concerned about** his financial situation.
They **were** deeply **concerned in** that business.

(6) be made of : <물리적 변화 : 모양만 바뀜>

from : <화학적 변화 : 성질까지 바뀜>
Bells **are** usually **made of** bronze.
Wine **is made from** grapes.

(7) 사람 + be familiar with + 사물 : 「~에 정통하다」

사물 + to + 사람 : 「~에게 알려지다」
I **am familiar with** English.
Your name **is familiar to** me.

5 전치사의 생략

(1) this, that, last, next, every, all + 시간명사

He will be back **on next Sunday**. (X)
→ He will be back **next Sunday**. (O)

(2) today, tomorrow, yesterday, tonight, nowadays

In nowadays students don't work hard. (X)
→ **Nowadays** students don't work hard. (O)

6 전치사구

- (1) according to : 「~에 따라서」 / 「~에 의하면」
The custom changes **according to** the time.
According to the Bible, God made the world in six days.

▶ according as + S + V
According as the demand increases, prices go up.
- (2) apart/aside from : 「~은 별도로 하고, ~은 제쳐놓고」
Apart from the question of expense, the project is impracticable.
- (3) as a result of : 「~의 결과로」
Several people were killed **as a result of** the accident.
- (4) as for : 「~에 대하여 말하자면」 (= speaking of)
As for me, I will not approve the plan.
- (5) as to : 「~에 관하여」 (= about)
= as regards = in/with regard to = in/with respect to
He said nothing **as to** what he would do.
- (6) at the cost/expense of : 「~을 희생하여」
He accomplished the task **at the cost of** his health.
- (7) at the mercy of : 「~에 좌우되어」
The ship was drifting **at the mercy of** the waves.
- (8) at the rate of : 「~의 비율[속도]로」
The car ran **at the rate of** 100 miles an hour.
- (9) by means/virtue/dint of : 「~에 의하여」
Thoughts are expressed **by means of** words.
- (10) by way of : 「~을 경유하여」 / 「~으로서」
She went to Europe **by way of** Hong Kong.
I want to say a few words **by way of** apology.
- (11) contrary to : 「~에 반하여」
Contrary to expectations, he won the race.
- (12) due to : 「~때문에」
= on account of = owing to = because of
The accident was **due to** his careless driving.
- (13) except for : 「~을 제외하고」
= with exception of
The room was obscure **except for** the light of the fire.
- (14) for the purpose of : 「~할 목적으로」
= with a view to ~ing
He went to Italy **for the purpose of** studying music.
- (15) for the sake/good/benefit of : 「~을 위하여」
He saved money **for the sake of** his family.
- (16) for want/lack of : 「~의 결핍 때문에」
The company failed **for want of** capital.
- (17) in accordance with : 「~와 일치하여, ~에 따라서」
The events are scheduled **in accordance with** the lunar calendar.

- (18) in addition to : 「~외에도」 (= besides)
In addition to that sum he still owes me 70 dollars.
- (19) in answer/response to : 「~에 응하여, ~에 답하여」
They sent me a sample **in answer to** my request.
- (20) in/on behalf of : 「~을 위하여, ~을 대신하여」
He has done his best **in behalf of** his company.
- (21) in case of : 「~의 경우에는」
= in the event of
In case of fire, push the red button.
- (22) in contrast to/with : 「~와 대조적으로」
In contrast to most critical opinions, I myself consider this play superior to that.
- (23) in course/process of : 「~하는 과정에, ~중에」 (= during)
The house is now **in course of** construction.
- (24) in favor of : 「~에 찬성하여, ~을 위하여」
I am **in favor of** the proposition.
- (25) in honor of : 「~을 축하하여, 경의를 표하여」
We had a farewell party **in honor of** Mr. Smith.
- (26) in proportion to : 「~에 비례하여」
Energy use increase **in proportion to** the rise in temperature.
- (27) in search/pursuit of : 「~을 찾아서」
We started **in search of** the lost child.
- (28) in spite of : 「~에도 불구하고」 (= despite)
= with/for all
He failed **in spite of** his efforts.

▶ despite 뒤에는 of를 쓸 수 없다.
He failed **despite of** his efforts. (X)
- (29) in terms of : 「~의 관점에서」
They see everything **in terms of** money.
- (30) in the absence of : 「~이 없을 때는, ~이 없어서」
In the absence of evidence the woman was set free.
- (31) instead of : 「~대신에」
= in place of
Shall we have fish **instead of** meat today?
- (32) on the basis of : 「~을 기초로 하여」
He chose the job **on the basis of** pay.
- (33) regardless of : 「~에 관계없이」
= irrespective of = without regard to
Anyone can join the club **regardless of** age.
- (34) thanks to : 「~덕분에, ~때문에」
He could succeed **thanks to** his uncle's help.