



고1_2109[기출문제] 22

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's no longer a wise choice to _____.

Accepting what a trustworthy group of people think is best is sometimes extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously arrogant. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

- ① stick to your view and deny the possibility of being wrong
- ② get to know your blind spots and explore what the truth is
- ③ analyze what believable people say and spend quality time with them
- ④ persuade closed-minded people to be more unbiased and open-minded
- ⑤ stop fighting for your opinion and move on to accepting new perspectives

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?² [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to _____. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

- ① admitting what some honorable people think may be best
- ② accepting there are few people thinking better than you
- ③ cooperating with other people in any way you can
- ④ persuading people to agree with your opinion
- ⑤ sharing what you think with other people



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.³ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to denying what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

어색한 부분(기호) 바르게 고친 표현

: _____ → _____

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when _____ . This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

- ① you don't need to be open-minded in a unfair situation
- ② it's wiser to pause and take time to think as the conflict escalates
- ③ if you can see why you are right and others are wrong, it's good to keep going
- ④ it's wiser to stop fighting for the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people and find all the evidence
- ⑤ it's wiser to get the best answer without being dangerously biased in thinking that the best answer is in your head



다음 글의 ㉔를 참고하여 ㉕의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [21년 9월 22번]

*bias: 편견

㉔

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to accepting what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

㉕

Most people do not look thoughtfully at the facts and draw their conclusions by (A)[objectively / subjectively] weighing the evidence. Instead, they make their decisions based on what their deep-seated subconscious mind wants and then they filter the evidence to make it (B)[consistent / inconsistent] with those desires. It is possible to become aware of this process happening and to catch yourself, or to allow others to catch you going down this path. When you're approaching a decision, ask yourself. Can you point to clear facts (i.e., facts believable people wouldn't dispute) leading to your view? If not, chances are you're not being (C)[bias-based / evidence-based].

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| ① | objectively | consistent | bias-based |
| ② | objectively | inconsistent | evidence-based |
| ③ | objectively | consistent | evidence-based |
| ④ | subjectively | inconsistent | evidence-based |
| ⑤ | subjectively | consistent | bias-based |



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? ⁶ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to accepting what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely ①difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be ②open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just ③blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are ④against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were ⑤wrong when they were not.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은? [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to accepting what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

- ① Most people fail to reach the truth and suffer.
 ② It is dangerous to blindly accept other people's opinions.
 ③ You have to be open-minded to determine who you can trust.
 ④ It is necessary to admit that your opinion may not be the best.
 ⑤ In order to persuade others, the argument must be supported with valid evidence.



다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸 (A)~(C)에 들어갈 가장 적절한 말을 <보기>에서 골라 각각 한 단어로 쓰시오. (필요시 어형을 변화할 것)⁸ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to (A)_____ what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are (B)_____ you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly (C)_____ lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

<보기>

against / accept / apply / differ /
encounter / expand / for / predict

- (A) _____
- (B) _____
- (C) _____

다음 글을 읽고, 본문에 근거하여 물음에 답하십시오. (10~15 단어의 한 문장으로 작성할 것)⁹ [21년 9월 22번]

It's important that you think independently and fight for what you believe in, but there comes a time when it's wiser to stop fighting for your view and move on to accepting what a trustworthy group of people think is best. This can be extremely difficult. But it's smarter, and ultimately better for you to be open-minded and have faith that the conclusions of a trustworthy group of people are better than whatever you think. If you can't understand their view, you're probably just blind to their way of thinking. If you continue doing what you think is best when all the evidence and trustworthy people are against you, you're being dangerously confident. The truth is that while most people can become incredibly open-minded, some can't, even after they have repeatedly encountered lots of pain from betting that they were right when they were not.

<situation>: People around you are trustworthy, and they say you are wrong. In addition, the evidences against your perspective are obvious.

<question>: In this situation, what should you do?

→ I should



정답

1 ①

2 ①

3 ㉠denying → accepting

4 ㉡

5 ㉢

6 ㉡

7 ㉣

8 (A) accepting

(B) against

(C) encountered

9 stop fighting for my view and accept what they think is best