

Part III. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오. [16-30]

16. Nurturing a sense of empathy, where everyone's progress is valued, _____ a growth mindset in students, enabling them to achieve more in their learning.

- ① and the course is instilled
- ② so the course is instilled with
- ③ the course instills
- ④ the course instilling of

17. Literacy is a term whose meaning _____.

- ① fluctuates from one context to another
- ② fluctuating to one from another context
- ③ fluctuate from a context to another
- ④ fluctuated to context from context

18. In think-alouds, teachers _____ by verbalizing their thoughts while reading orally.

- ① making their thinking explicit
- ② make their thinking explicit
- ③ making their think explicitly
- ④ make their think explicitly

19. _____ blessed opportunity and, therefore, such a profound obligation to build "the more perfect Union" of our founders' dreams.

- ① Since we have before such
- ② We have never had such before
- ③ Before we had never a such
- ④ Never before have we had such a

20. Even today, without Social Security, _____ would be forced into poverty.

- ① half our nation's elderly
- ② half of elderly's our nation
- ③ our nation's elderly of half
- ④ elderly's our nation half

21. War may sometimes be a necessary evil. But _____, it is always an evil, never a good.

- ① how necessary it is no matter
- ② no matter how necessary
- ③ how it is no matter necessary
- ④ how no matter necessary

22. Albums and CDs _____ several years ago, and this trend shows no sign of reversing.

- ① are not sold so much were
- ② are sold not much as they were
- ③ are not selling as much as they were
- ④ are selling not so much were they

23. It was quite embarrassing _____ lost in a small neighborhood.

- ① of a growing woman's finding her
- ② for a grown woman to find herself
- ③ by a growing woman to find herself
- ④ to a grown woman find her

24. Stealing someone else's ideas or words and using them in a piece of writing _____ is called plagiarism.

- ① as if they were the writer's original ideas
- ② like it were the original writer's ideas of
- ③ as like the original ideas were the writer
- ④ if the writer's original ideas were like

25. Massachusetts Republican Ed Brooke proposed that _____ the White House.

- ① sends a delegation to
- ② should be sent a delegation
- ③ a delegation be sent to
- ④ a delegation should send

26. As darkness fell, the scene grew ever more surreal. A car came racing up the hill, _____ flames.

- ① snatched and chased by licking
- ② snatching and chasing by licking
- ③ snatched and chasing by licked
- ④ snatching and chased by licked

27. Buy now, and split your total _____.

- ① for four easy free interest payment
- ② to four easy free-interest payments
- ③ by four easy, interest free payments
- ④ into four easy, interest-free payments

28. Gandhi seriously began _____ when he went to South Africa as a London-educated *vakil* (barrister) at the age of 23.

- ① own himself-discipline
- ② his own self-discipline
- ③ his self-own disciplined
- ④ himself own-disciplined

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성명 :

<p>29. Did you know that your membership _____?</p> <p>① is due to expire in two months ② due to be expired in two months ③ will expire due to after two months ④ after two months due to expire</p> <p>30. Freud finally abandoned hypnosis, merely inviting his patients to lie on a couch in his shaded office and talk _____ their minds.</p> <p>① of whatever entered ② what entered to ③ about however entering to ④ that entering</p> <p>Part IV. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오. [31-45]</p> <p>31. Relief was <u>palpable</u> <u>all the around</u> that nine months of tension and often <u>testy</u> negotiations had finally <u>produced</u> a positive result.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>32. A crescent-shaped cluster of broadleaf <u>evergreen trees</u> climbs <u>up and down</u> the mountainside, <u>hugged</u> the village's white-washed mudbrick cottages <u>at the bottom</u> of the slope.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>33. <u>Affluent</u> people are able to protect <u>their</u> health and livelihood more <u>effective</u> than <u>others</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>34. The <u>pandemic</u> has awakened us <u>the importance</u> of <u>robust public health systems</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>35. This situation will assist you <u>on</u> your path <u>toward</u> an exciting new <u>life</u>, whatever and <u>where</u> that may be.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p>	<p>36. Buying a home can mean an <u>infinite</u> number of <u>thing</u>, from the simple act of repainting <u>to</u> something more <u>adventurous</u>, like adopting a brand-new lifestyle.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>37. Elon said Tuesday that Tim <u>refused to</u> meet with him <u>about</u> a possible <u>acquisition</u> of his electric vehicle company when it was <u>into</u> dire straits.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>38. He <u>keeps</u> an office in Santa Claus Village, <u>which</u> more than <u>a million</u> people visit him <u>each year</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>39. For <u>these</u> looking for <u>one-of-a-kind</u> gifts, the Portland Night Market <u>is</u> a <u>must</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>40. The restaurant industry constantly evolves, <u>adopting</u> new technologies <u>mean to</u> improve diner experience or <u>bring</u> new tools to <u>business management</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>41. <u>Self-distancing</u> allows us to <u>rein in</u> undesirable feelings like anxiety, increases our <u>perseverance on</u> challenging tasks, and <u>boost</u> our self-control.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p> <p>42. The player received the fair play accolade <u>to</u> world football's <u>governing body</u> for his campaign to combat child poverty and pressure the British government <u>into</u> providing <u>free meals</u>.</p> <p>① ② ③ ④</p>
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43. Radio, television, the internet, and other means of transmission have transformed music into an universal phenomenon and further enhanced its status as a commodity.

①

②

③

④

44. Scottish ministers have taken a tough line than anticipated on alcohol abuse by fixing their planned minimum price for alcohol.

①

②

③

④

45. Stocks felled on Wall Street Monday, giving back some of their recent gains, as a new, potentially more infectious strain of the coronavirus in the United Kingdom raised worries.

①

②

③

④

Part V. 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. [46-60]

[46-48]

As social beings, it's in our nature to get along with others; our survival and success depend on it. However, there is a fine line between healthy social behavior and the experience of emotional depletion caused by chronic people-pleasing. There are common signs of chronic people-pleasing and some ways to overcome it. [1]

People-pleasers want everyone around them to be happy, and they will do whatever is asked of them to keep it that way, according to Susan Newman, a social psychologist.

People-pleasers often feel like they have to say (A) _____ when someone asks for their help. This makes them feel important and like they're contributing to someone else's life. They worry how others will view them when they say (B) _____. People don't want to be seen as lazy, selfish, or totally egocentric. They fear they'll be disliked and cut from the group, whether it's friends, family or co-workers. [2]

People-pleasers yearn for outside validation. Their personal feeling of security and self-confidence is based on getting the approval of others, said Linda Tillman, a clinical psychologist. Thus, at the core, people-pleasers lack confidence, she said. [3]

What many people-pleasers don't realize is that people-pleasing can have serious risks. Not only does it put a lot of pressure and stress on them, but essentially they can make themselves sick from doing too much. [4]

46. Which of the following is most suitable for Blanks (A) and (B)?

① yes : no

② yes : yes

③ no : no

④ no : yes

47. Which is the most appropriate place for the paragraph below?

Here's a slew of strategies to help you stop being a people-pleaser. Remember that you always have a choice to say no whenever someone asks you for a favor. Set your priorities. Knowing your priorities and values helps you put the brakes on people-pleasing.

① [1]

② [2]

③ [3]

④ [4]

48. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

① People-pleasing is one of the healthy social behaviors of humans as social-beings.

② Susan Newman offered some tips to keep people-pleasers happy.

③ According do Linda Tillman, low self-confidence is the only reason to cause chronic people-pleasing.

④ People-pleasers tend to put much pressure and stress on themselves.

[49-52]

Prior to the 1980s, U.S. presidents rarely used the word "smart," and when they did, it was typically in the traditional sense, as in "The American people are smart." [1] George H. W. Bush began using the word in its new, digital-age sense. He spoke of "smart cars," "smart freeways," "smart weapons," and "smart schools." The use of "smart" in presidential rhetoric exploded with Bill Clinton and George W. Bush, each of whom used it more than 450 times. Obama used it more than 900 times.

The same trend can be seen in general parlance. [2] In books, the use of "smart" climbed steadily from 1975 to 2008, increasing nearly threefold; the use of "stupid" doubled. In *The New York Times*, the appearance of "smart" increased fourfold from 1980 to 2000, and by 2018 had nearly doubled again.

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[3] Not only did "smart" refer to digital systems and devices, it increasingly became a general term of praise, and a way of arguing for one policy rather than another. As an evaluative contrast, "smart versus dumb" began to displace ethical or ideological contrasts, such as "(A)_____ versus (B)_____ " or "right versus wrong." [4] Both Clinton and Obama frequently argued that their favored policy was "not just the right thing to do; it's the smart thing to do." This rhetorical tick suggested that, in a meritocratic age, being smart carried more persuasive heft than being right.

49. Which of the following is most appropriate for the passage to appear in?

- ① a political textbook ② a newspaper article
③ a presidential address ④ a cultural review

50. Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below?

As a measure of meritocracy's hold on the public mind, the growing frequency of "smart" is less revealing than its changing meaning.

- ① [1] ② [2]
③ [3] ④ [4]

51. Which of the following is most suitable for Blanks (A) and (B)?

- ① frugal : extravagant ② legal : illegal
③ sagacious : fabulous ④ just : unjust

52. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① U.S presidents frequently used the word "smart" in diverse senses until the 1980s.
② The use of "stupid" increased in books from 1975 to 2008.
③ It was Bill Clinton who first used the word "smart" in its digital-age sense.
④ The use of "smart" doubled from 1980 to 2000 in books.

[53-56]

Pachyrhynchus weevils are found on most islands in the eastern Pacific Ocean. If these weevils could fly, that would not be surprising. But they cannot. Why they are so (A)_____ is therefore a mystery. But it is one that Wen-San Huang of the National Museum of Natural Science in Taiwan thinks he has solved.

One theory, which dates back to 1923, is that the beetles drift from place to place, buoyed up by a tiny air cavity each has beneath its outer shell, which allows the insects to float. When Dr. Huang put it to the test, he discovered that the beetles do, indeed, float. However, floating in seawater does not do them much good: all 57 adults he tried it with died within two days. Clearly, adult weevils are not good sailors.

That does not, however, mean that weevil young are not. [1] Pachyrhynchus weevils have a predilection for laying their eggs inside the fruit of a mangrove-dwelling plant called the fish-poison tree. The tree drops its fruits into the ocean, which carries them away to germinate on distant beaches. Chemicals in fish-poison-tree fruits protect them from being eaten by hungry sea creatures. [2]

Dr. Huang wondered how beetle larvae would fare if they were deep inside a piece of fruit floating in seawater. So he tested this as well. His experiment revealed that such larvae are tolerant of saline conditions. [3] Moreover, these larvae went on to develop into healthy adults. [4]

53. Which of the following is most appropriate for Blank (A)?

- ① adamant ② widespread
③ regressive ④ shrewd

54. Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below?

Specifically, of 18 grubs thrown into seawater inside a piece of fruit, two survived for six days.

- ① [1] ② [2]
③ [3] ④ [4]

55. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- ① Pachyrhynchus weevils are found in most tropical islands around the world.
② Pachyrhynchus weevil larvae can swim between islands, while adults cannot.
③ Fish-poison tree has a physical protection against sea creatures.
④ Once the beetle matures, it stays on the same island for the rest of its life.

