

2020학년도 편입학 전공적성평가 문제

2020학년도 서울시립대학교 편입학 전공적성평가	모집단위	영어영문학과
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I. Read the following paragraph and answer the questions below.

The ideal of the free individual has had a profound effect on the way Americans view their government. Traditionally, there has been a deep suspicion that government is the natural enemy of freedom, even if it is elected by the people. The bigger and stronger the government becomes, the more dangerous many Americans believe it is to their individual freedom. The way in which the national government is organized in the U.S. Constitution provides an excellent illustration of the American suspicion of governmental power. The provisions of the Constitution are more concerned with keeping the government from doing evil than with enabling it to do good. The national government, for example, is divided into three separate branches of legislative (the Congress), executive (the President and Vice President), and judicial (the courts). Under a system of checks and balances, each branch has separate responsibilities, but the branches work together to govern the country. The men who wrote the Constitution designed the government this way so that no branch would have too much power. This division of government power is based on the belief that if any one part or branch of government has all, or even most of the power, it will become a threat to the freedom of individual citizens.

1. Why are Americans suspicious of a strong government?
2. What is 'a system of checks and balances?'

-Please see the next page-

I. Observe the sound alternations of the boldfaced vowels in the following examples.

	A		B
comp e te	[i]	comp e tion	[ə]
medic i nal	[ɪ]	medic i ne	[ə]
maint a in	[ej]	maint e nance	[ə]
t elegraph	[ɛ]	t elegraph y	[ə]
anal y sis	[æ]	anal y tic	[ə]
s olid	[a]	s olid i ty	[ə]
ph o ne	[ow]	ph o netic	[ə]
Talm u dic	[u]	Talm u d	[ə]

1. State how the vowels in A change to those in B in what environment.
2. Build up a phonological rule based on what you have stated in 1. Use some of the phonological features presented in the following box.

± high, ± low, ± back, ± consonantal, ± syllabic, ± labial, ± stress,
± alveolar, ± velar, ±continuant, ± anterior