



## 고1\_1906[기출문제] 22

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?¹ [2019년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings-but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards-reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① Children's success is dependent on many rewards.
- ② Frequently given praises are not beneficial to children's behavior.
- ③ It is important for the teachers to give children praises repeatedly.
- ④ The more motivated the child is, the more effectively he or she will study.
- ⑤ Children can learn about healthy habits such as eating right and taking care of the body.

## 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?² [H1-1906 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings — but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards — reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed,

- ① they are likely to do more activities
- ② they may take weird actions
- ③ they can do better than their peers
- ④ they may avoid certain activities
- ⑤ they may praise themselves on their own



다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤의 문맥 상 의미로 옳지 않은 것은?<sup>3</sup> [2019년 6월 모의고사 22번]

Certainly praise is ㉠critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and ㉡appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings—but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be ㉢rewards. The ever-present danger in handing out rewards too lightly is that children may come to ㉣depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not ㉤guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① ㉠ critical: expressing disapproval of somebody
- ② ㉡ appreciate: to recognize the good qualities of somebody
- ③ ㉢ reward: a thing that you are given because you have worked hard
- ④ ㉣ depend on: to be affected or decided by something
- ⑤ ㉤ guarantee: to promise something will happen

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>4</sup> [19년 6월 모의 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings—but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards—reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well. The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① help define humanity
- ② avoid certain activities
- ③ desire to make better choices
- ④ identify past experience faithfully
- ⑤ visualize the present reality as it is



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>5</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is (A)[critical / trivial] to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings—but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards—reactions to (B)[negative / positive] actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may (C)[avoid / accept] certain activities.

- | (A)        | (B)      | (C)    |
|------------|----------|--------|
| ① critical | negative | avoid  |
| ② trivial  | positive | accept |
| ③ critical | positive | avoid  |
| ④ trivial  | negative | accept |
| ⑤ critical | positive | accept |

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오. [H1-1906 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings — but \_\_\_\_\_ (하지만 칭찬할 만한 일을 이룬 뒤여야만 한다.). Awards are supposed to be rewards — reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The everpresent danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

위 글의 밑줄 친 **such feelings**가 가리키는 구체적인 말을 본문에서 찾아 5단어로 쓰시오.<sup>6</sup>

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 주어진 우리말 뜻이 되도록 <보기>에 주어진 말을 사용하여 영어로 쓰시오. (필요시 어형을 바꿀 것)<sup>7</sup>

<보기>  
have been / something / accomplish /  
only / praiseworthy / after

→ \_\_\_\_\_



다음 글의 밑줄 친 (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말끼리 가장 잘 짝지어진 것은?⁸ [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and (A) [appreciated / appraised], and praise is one way of expressing such feelings-but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards-reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too (B) [casually / seriously] is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are (C)[certain / uncertain] that they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- |   |             |           |           |
|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | (A)         | (B)       | (C)       |
| ① | appraised   | seriously | certain   |
| ② | appreciated | casually  | certain   |
| ③ | appreciated | seriously | certain   |
| ④ | appreciated | casually  | uncertain |
| ⑤ | appraised   | seriously | uncertain |

다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 알맞은 말을 넣어 주제문을 완성 하시오. (주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 쓸 것)⁹ [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings - but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards - reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

Unnecessary and excessive (A)c\_\_\_\_\_ can do children more harm than (B)g\_\_\_\_\_.

(A): \_\_\_\_\_

(B): \_\_\_\_\_



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 옳은 것은?<sup>10</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when ①giving too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings - but only after something praiseworthy has ②accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards - reactions to positive actions, honors for ③being done something well! The everpresent danger in handing out such honors too lightly ④are that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to ⑤earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① a    ② b    ③ c    ④ d    ⑤ e

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>11</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings-but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards-reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① The positive effects or praise  
 ② Everyone needs to be valued  
 ③ Drawbacks of excessive praise  
 ④ The importance of praise  
 ⑤ Roles of merit badges as rewards



다음 글의 내용을 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것을 쓰시오.<sup>12</sup> [H1-1906 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings—but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards—reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

When children receive too much praise, they can take it for granted. They can become so spoiled that they try to control the rewards and expect more from others when they haven't earned it. Therefore, the right way to praise your kids is to reward them only when they \_\_\_\_\_ something.

<조건>

1. 주어진 글에서 찾아 쓰시오.
2. 단, 필요시 단어를 활용하여 변형하십시오.
3. 빈 칸에 “한 단어”로 쓰시오.

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>13</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, \_\_\_\_\_ . Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards - reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result prizes. If not they do well enough to earn merit badges, they are sure can or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① it does guarantee good behavior
- ② it helps a child to perform faster
- ③ it is necessary for mental growth of a child
- ④ it reduces the impact of real praise when it is called for
- ⑤ it can be strong motivation for a child to do something



다음 중 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?<sup>14</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for  
 Ⓐ Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings-but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished.  
 Ⓑ An instant feedback on the spot for what they have accomplished can reinforce their behaviors.  
 Ⓒ Awards are supposed to be reward-reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well.  
 Ⓓ The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes.  
 Ⓔ If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① Ⓐ    ② Ⓑ    ③ Ⓒ    ④ Ⓓ    ⑤ Ⓔ

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>15</sup> [19년 6월 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it kills the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings – but only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards – reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well! The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may \_\_\_\_\_ . If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may avoid certain activities.

- ① not want to cooperate with peers in any activity
- ② participate in only activities where they expect to be given prizes
- ③ have low self-esteem and negative attitude toward new activities
- ④ get easily discouraged when they face failure for the first time
- ⑤ become sensitive not to the result itself but to their parent's reaction



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로  
가장 알맞게 짝지어진 것은?<sup>16</sup> [H1-1906 22번]

Certainly praise is critical to a child's sense of self-esteem, but when given too often for too little, it (A) [reinforces / kills] the impact of real praise when it is called for. Everyone needs to know they are valued and appreciated, and praise is one way of expressing such feelings—but only after something (B)[praiseworthy / worthless] has been accomplished. Awards are supposed to be rewards — reactions to positive actions, honors for doing something well. The ever-present danger in handing out such honors too lightly is that children may come to depend on them and do only those things that they know will result in prizes. If they are not sure they can do well enough to earn merit badges, or if gifts are not guaranteed, they may (C)[avoid / pursue] certain activities.

- |   | (A)        | (B)          | (C)    |
|---|------------|--------------|--------|
| ① | kills      | worthless    | pursue |
| ② | kills      | praiseworthy | avoid  |
| ③ | kills      | praiseworthy | pursue |
| ④ | reinforces | praiseworthy | avoid  |
| ⑤ | reinforces | worthless    | pursue |





---

**정답**

1 ②

2 ④

3 ①

4 ②

5 ③

6 they are valued and appreciated

7 only after something praiseworthy has been accomplished

8 ④

9 (A) compliment(s)

(B) good

10 ⑤

11 ③

12 doing

13 ④

14 ②

15 ②

16 ②