

Laser PM2.5 Sensor Product Specification

Product model: **SDS011**

Version : **V1.2**

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Nova Fitness Co.,Ltd

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Overview

The SDS011 used principle of laser scattering can get the particle concentration between 0.3 to 10 μ m in the air. It with digital output and built-in fan is stable and reliable.



Characteristics

1. Accurate and Reliable: laser detection, stable, good consistency;
2. Quick response: response time is less than 10 seconds when the scene changes;

3. Easy integration: UART output (or IO output can be customized), fan built-in;

4. High resolution: resolution of $0.3\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$.

Scope of application

Detector of PM2.5; Purifier.

Working Principle

Using laser scattering principle:

Light scattering can be induced when particles go through the detecting area. The scattered light is transformed into electrical signals and these signals will be amplified and processed. The number and diameter of particles can be obtained by analysis because the signal waveform has certain relations with the particles diameter.

Technical Parameters

Number	Item	Parameter	Note
1	Measurement parameters	PM2.5,PM10	
2	Range	0.0-999.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	
3	Power supply voltage	5V	
4	Maximum working current	220mA	
5	Sleep current	2mA	
6	Operating temperature	-20-50°C	
7	Operating humidity	0-95%RH non-condensing	
8	Air pressure	86KPa~110KPa	
9	Corresponding time	1 s	
10	Serial data output frequency	1 Hz	
11	Particle diameter resolution	< 0.3 μm	
12	Counting yield	50% @ 0.3 μm , 98% @ 0.5 μm	
13	Relative error	Maximum of $\pm 15\%$ and $\pm 10\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	
14	Product size	71x70x23mm	Without inlet hose

About service life

Service life is the key parameters of laser dust sensor. The laser diode in this sensor has high quality and its service life is up to 8000 hours. If you need real-time data (such as detector), you can use the default configuration that measures at the frequency of 1time per second. On the occasion of real-time demand is not high (such as filter, air quality monitoring, etc.), you can use the discontinuous working method to prolong the service life. For example, you can start the sensor for 30 seconds per minutes. If you have any other requirements, please contact with us, we are willing to serve for manufacturers and developers.

Product specifications

Product size

L*W*H=71*70*23mm

Interface Specification

No	Name	Comment
1	CTL	Control pin, reserved
2	1 μ m	PM2.5: 0-999 μ g/m ³ ;PWM Output
3	5V	5V Input
4	2.5 μ m	PM10: 0-999 μ g/m ³ ;PWM Output
5	GND	Ground

6	R	RX of UART (TTL)
7	T	TX of UART (TTL)

PS: The distance between each pin is 2.54mm.

The UART Communication Protocol

Bit rate : 9600

Data bit : 8

Parity bit: NO

Stop bit : 1

Data Packet frequency: 1Hz

The number of bytes	Name	Content
0	Message header	AA
1	Commander No.	C0
2	DATA 1	PM2.5 Low byte
3	DATA 2	PM2.5 High byte
4	DATA 3	PM10 Low byte
5	DATA 4	PM10 High byte
6	DATA 5	SN Low byte
7	DATA 6	SN High byte
8	Check-sum	Check-sum
9	Message tail	AB

Check-sum: Check-sum=DATA1+DATA2+...+DATA6 。

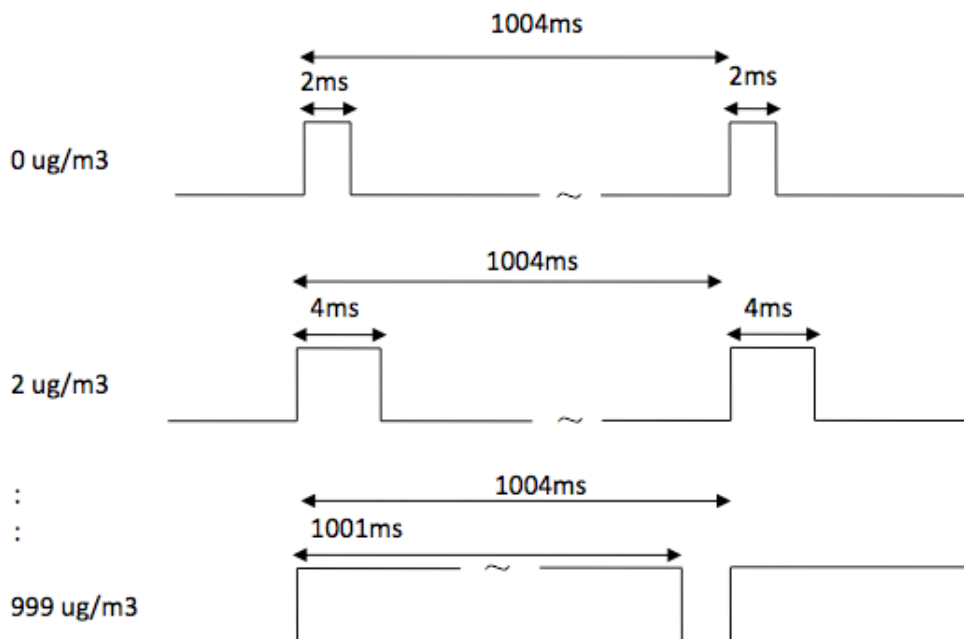
PM2.5 value: $PM2.5 (\mu g / m^3) = ((PM2.5 \text{ High byte} * 256) + PM2.5 \text{ low byte}) / 10$

PM10 value: $PM10 (\mu g / m^3) = ((PM10 \text{ high byte} * 256) + PM10 \text{ low byte}) / 10$

PWM Output Description

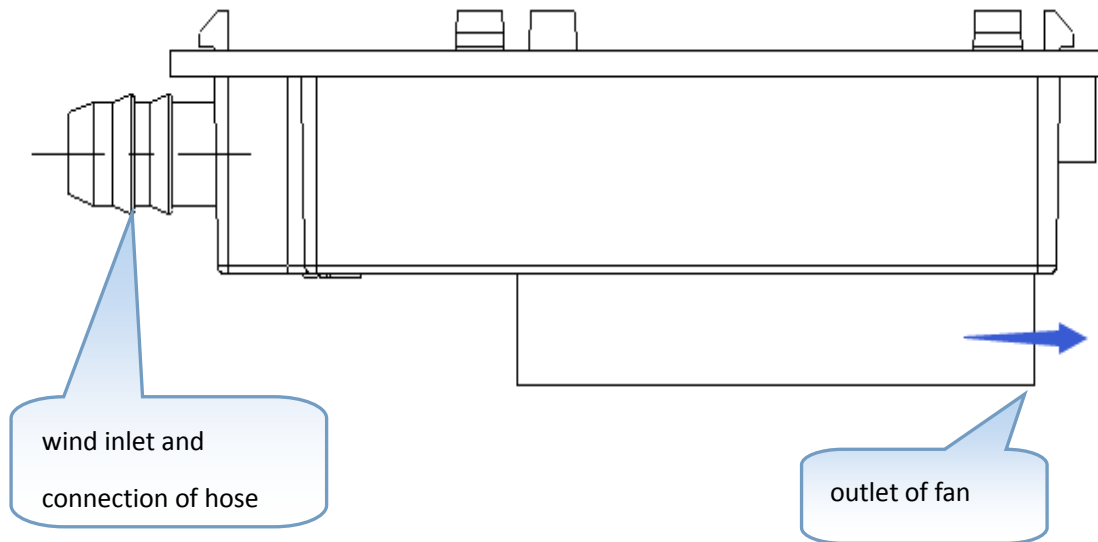
Range of PM2.5 value	0-999 $\mu g / m^3$
Range of PM10 value	0-999 $\mu g / m^3$
Cycle	1004ms $\pm 1\%$
High level output time at the beginning of the whole cycle	2ms
The middle time of this cycle	1000ms $\pm 1\%$
Low level output time at the end of the whole cycle	2ms

Schematic diagram of output:

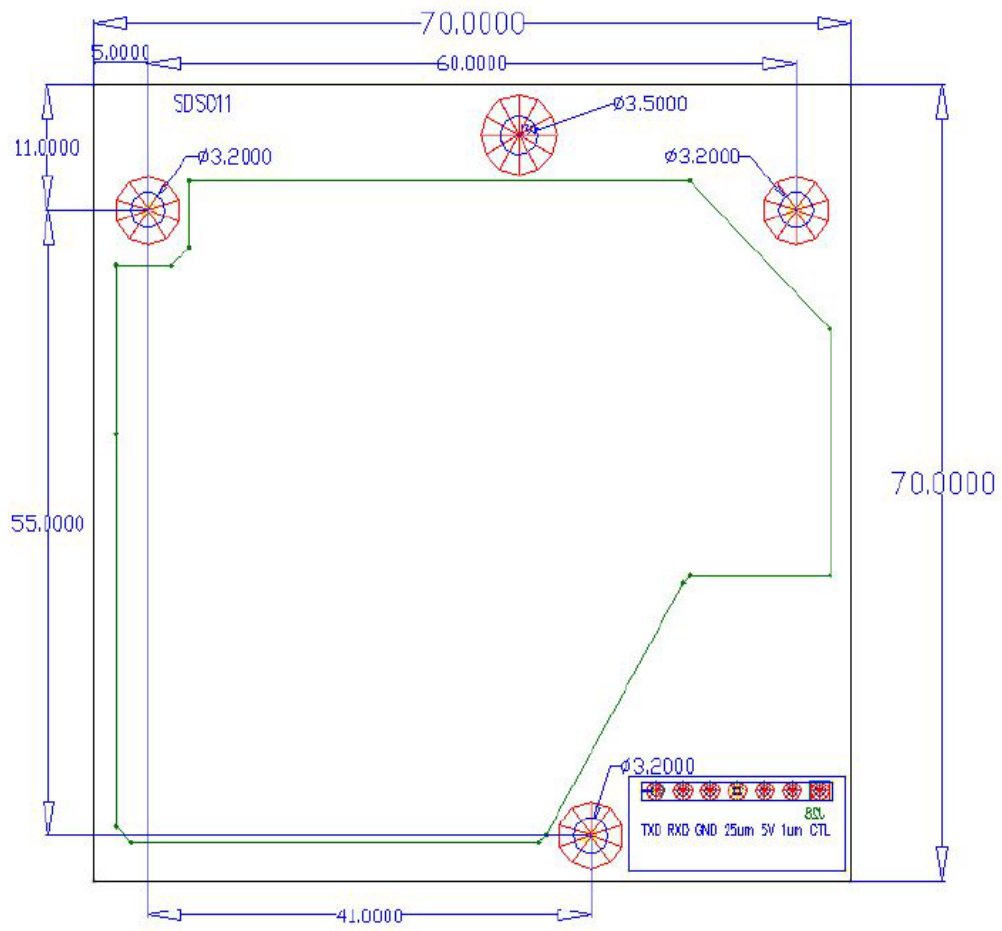


Installation

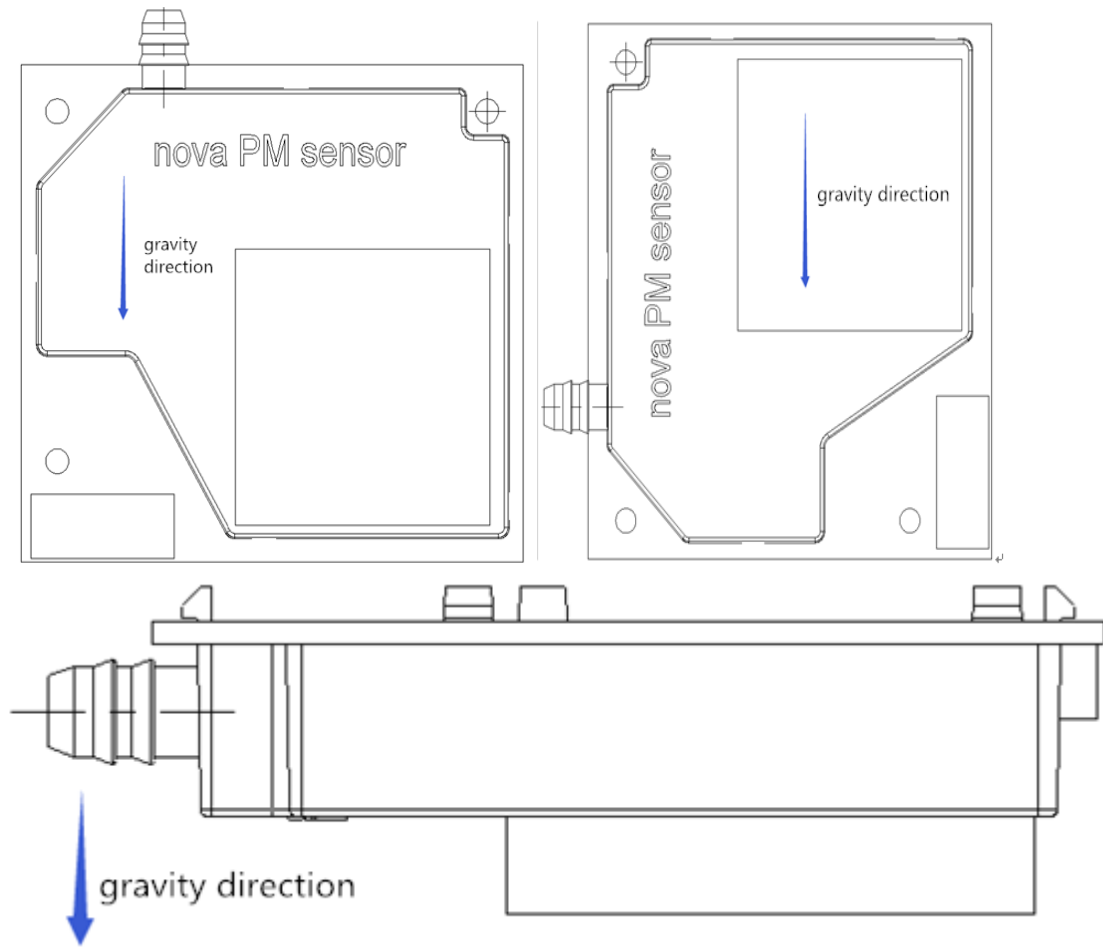
1. Basic structure



2. Basic dimensions



3. Recommended installation direction



4. Hose connection: optional. It can be connected with the hose of 6mm inner diameter and 8mm external diameter. The hose cannot be longer than 1 m, the shorter the better. The hose must keep the air flowing.

5. Prevent glare: the sensor has shading device inside, so it can work normally under the common light. You should pay attention to prevent the inlet, outlet from direct light.

6. Keep the inlet and outlet unobstructed.

Nova Fitness Co., Ltd

www.inovafitness.com

TEL : +86-0531-82868288

FAX: +86-0531-82868198