

## CHAPTER 03 수동태

※ [1-9] 다음 문장을 수동태로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- Nearly everyone uses cell phones these days.  
→ Cell phones \_\_\_\_\_ by nearly everyone these days.
- Stop it! The teacher is watching us!  
→ Stop it! We \_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher!
- The novelist has written a new book.  
→ A new book \_\_\_\_\_ by the novelist.
- He must autograph these posters before 3 o'clock.  
→ These posters \_\_\_\_\_ by him before 3 o'clock.
- My cousin lent me a brand new laptop.  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ a brand new laptop by my cousin.  
→ A brand new laptop \_\_\_\_\_ by my cousin.
- My grandfather made me slice the vegetables.  
→ I was made \_\_\_\_\_ by my grandfather.
- They saw her climb out of her window in the middle of the night.  
→ She \_\_\_\_\_ out of her window in the middle of the night.
- Eric made fun of my clothes in front of my colleagues.  
→ My clothes \_\_\_\_\_ by Eric in front of my colleagues.
- At first, everybody thought she was Chinese.  
→ At first, she \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese by everybody.

※ [10-17] 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- Sunflowers (are appeared / appear) in late summer.
- Plenty of food (made / was made) for the king on his birthday.
- That basketball player (is known for / is known to) his incredible abilities.
- A cool pair of sunglasses (was bought for me / was bought to me) by my friend.
- The lonely man just wanted (to love / to be loved) and cherished by somebody.
- People say that she (resembles / is resembled by) Marilyn Monroe in some ways.
- In the old days, ships were always (made of / made from) wood.
- A volcano is thought (to be erupted / to have erupted) and destroyed the city.

※ [18-25] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- The child ①was ②taken care by doctors and nurses ③when she ④was in the hospital.
- Grandma ①was arrived home ②late ③to find her cake ④had burned in the oven.
- The payment ①should ②make within 14 days of ③your ④receiving this letter.
- ①Has this watch ②been broken or ③does the battery just need to ④replace?
- The treasure ①was found ②on an island that ③was belonged ④to the pirates.
- The woman ①was tired of ②being paid too ③little, so she ④was complained to the company.

24. Archaeologists ①are very ②excited about the ancient stone walls ③that ④have found underwater.

25. A very strange thing ①was happened ②when I ③went outside ④to cut the grass

※ [26-33] 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

26. Andy \_\_\_\_\_ an invitation to the opening night party.

- ① sent to            ② was sent        ③ was sent by  
④ was sent to      ⑤ was sending to

27. Everyone was pleased \_\_\_\_ the new website and was surprised \_\_\_\_ how easy it was to use compared to the old one.

- ① by, with            ② to, with            ③ with, to  
④ by, to                ⑤ with, at

28. I sang a song in class and \_\_\_\_\_ at by the teacher.

- ① was shouting      ② got shouted      ③ shouted  
④ had shouted        ⑤ to shout

29. Short skirts are in fashion, but they \_\_\_\_\_ me.

- ① aren't suited      ② have been suited    ③ are suiting  
④ don't suit          ⑤ won't be suited

30. This email was supposed \_\_\_\_\_ to me on March 6th.

- ① to be sent          ② to send            ③ to sending  
④ sent                ⑤ sending

31. I remembered \_\_\_\_\_ by my mom to clean up the toys, but I didn't clean them up.

- ① to tell              ② telling              ③ to be told  
④ being told        ⑤ to be telling

32. The water \_\_\_\_\_ have magical healing powers.

- ① believes to        ② believed that      ③ believes that  
④ is believed to    ⑤ is believed that

33. An unknown actress \_\_\_\_\_ to star in the new film version of the story of Chun-hyang.

- ① chooses            ② chose              ③ has chosen  
④ had chosen        ⑤ has been chosen

※ [34-40] 다음 문장을 수동태로 바꾸시오. (행위자는 밝힐 필요 없음)

34. A man stole my wallet, which had my credit cards in it, outside the bank.

→ My wallet, which had my credit cards in it, \_\_\_\_\_.

35. They are building a new reception center in the park now.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ in the park now.

36. We made her healthy vegetarian dishes yesterday.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

37. They delayed the seminar until the next day due to the bad weather.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ due to the bad weather.

38. In the future, scientists will invent more ways to communicate.

→ In the future, \_\_\_\_\_.

39. Someone had broken my suitcase when I found it.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ when I found it.

40. The teacher made the students read their textbooks in advance.

→ The students \_\_\_\_\_.

## CHAPTER 03 정답

### [1-9]

1. are, used
2. are, being, watched
3. has, been, written
4. must, be, autographed
5. was, lent / was, lent, to, me
6. to, slice, the, vegetables
7. was, seen, climbing
8. were, made, fun, of
9. was, thought, to, be

### [10-17]

10. appear
11. was made
12. is known for
13. was bought for me
14. to be loved
15. resembles
16. made of
17. to have erupted

### [18-25]

18. ② taken care by → taken care of by
19. ① was arrived → arrived
20. ② make → be made
21. ④ replace → be replaced
22. ③ was belonged → belonged
23. ④ was complained → complained
24. ④ have found → have been found
25. ① was happened → happened

### [26-33]

26. ②
27. ⑤
28. ②
29. ④
30. ①
31. ④
32. ④
33. ⑤

### [34-40]

34. was stolen outside the bank
35. A new reception center is being built
36. Healthy vegetarian dishes were made for her

37. The seminar was delayed until the next day
38. more ways to communicate will be invented
39. My suitcase had been broken
40. were made to read their textbooks in advance