

## CHAPTER 05 가정법

※ [1-5] 밑줄 친 부분을 변경하여 가정법 문장으로 만드시오.

1. If I am the president, the country will get over the economic crisis quickly.

2. If I will win the lottery, I will go traveling all around the world.

3. If Korea is located next to France, I go there every week.

4. If I am to marry a famous singer, I can live like a celebrity.

5. If I left early yesterday, I might not miss the flight.

※ [6-10] 가정법을 사용하여 [보기]와 같이 주어진 문장을 변형하십시오.

[보기] I didn't try hard to lose weight, so I couldn't wear the beautiful dress.

→ If I had tried hard to lose weight, I could have worn the beautiful dress.

6. Jonathan isn't good at shooting, so he can't become an outstanding basketball player.

→

7. I'm not talented enough, so I cannot become a movie star.

→

8. Cathy isn't an adult, so she needs to get approval from her parents to go bungee jumping.

→

9. I didn't take notes in class, so I don't know the correct answer now.

→

10. You didn't buy the building in 2010, so you are not a millionaire now.

→

※ [11-15] 주어진 표현을 활용하여 [보기]와 같이 문장을 완성하십시오.

[보기] I didn't follow the safety rules. I wish I had followed them.

11. I don't have enough time to study for the exam. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ more time. (have)

12. I have never met Santa Claus. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ this year. (can meet)

13. I didn't want my grandparents to leave. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ longer. (stay)

14. I had too much dessert, so I have a stomachache now. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ so much. (eat)

15. I didn't take your advice, and I'm in trouble now. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ . (take)

※ [16-25] 다음 중 가정법 원칙상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

16. ①Were you to ②win the gold medal, what ③will you say ④to the press?

17. ①Had not been ②for your advice, they ③could have gone ④broke.

18. It ①is ②necessary that the chef ③serves the dish in 15 ④minutes.

19. Simon talks ①to people ②as if he ③knows everything ④about me, but he doesn't.

20. I would ①have never ②believed ③what they ④say if I hadn't heard it with my own ears.

21. I ①wished I ②didn't have to ③work ④on my coming birthday tomorrow.

22. ①It is ②high time the leader ③makes ④his final decision.

23. ①But his bodyguard, he ②would have ③been shot ④on the spot.

24. ①Is that ②as it ③may, you ④should pay back the money.

25. ①Without your investment, I would have ②never ③succeed ④in business.

※ [26-35] 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

26. If there \_\_\_\_\_ a way to ease her pain, I would fight for it at all costs.

- ① be      ② is      ③ been      ④ were      ⑤ are

27. If you \_\_\_\_\_ about the accident, I would have found the perpetrator.

- ① tell me the truth      ② told me the truth  
③ have told me the truth      ④ had told me the truth  
⑤ have been telling me the truth

28. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that your son wear a mask when playing outside.

- ① real      ② difficult      ③ safe      ④ late      ⑤ vital

29. \_\_\_\_\_ more time, we could definitely finish the mission.

- ① With      ② Without      ③ But for      ④ If      ⑤ Were

30. The coach looked \_\_\_\_\_ he were going to explode.

- ① as      ② if      ③ as if      ④ but      ⑤ lest

31. Anyone in my position \_\_\_\_\_ to the same conclusion.

- ① will have come      ② would come  
③ would be coming      ④ will be come  
⑤ would have been coming

32. Hannah was pale, as if she \_\_\_\_\_ a ghost.

- ① sees      ② has been seeing  
③ would have seen      ④ should have seen  
⑤ had seen

33. \_\_\_\_\_ someone to help you with recycling, feel free to call me.

- ① Without      ② Were you to  
③ You should need      ④ Should you need  
⑤ Should need you

34. The pharmacist \_\_\_\_\_ that the patient see a doctor as soon as possible.

- ① answered      ② suggested  
③ wrote      ④ taught  
⑤ mailed

35. \_\_\_\_\_ her daily wakeup call, she would always miss the bus.

- ① With      ② Had it not been for  
③ Should she      ④ Were she  
⑤ Were it not for

※ [36-40] 우리말과 일치하도록 주어진 단어를 활용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

36. 만에 하나 내가 신의 목소리를 듣는다면, 당장 성직자가 되겠다.

If I \_\_\_\_\_ hear God, I would join the clergy right now. (be)

37. Jake는 그 날 내 점심식사 값을 냈다고 주장했다.

Jake insisted that he \_\_\_\_\_ for my lunch that day. (pay)

38. 초록 옷을 입은 여자가 그 가수는 "Yesterday"를 불러야 한다고 요청했다.

A woman in green made a request that the singer \_\_\_\_\_ "Yesterday." (sing)

39. Aiden은 며칠 동안 잠을 자지 못했던 것처럼 보인다. 실제로는 잘 잤다.

Aiden seemed \_\_\_\_\_ for days. He slept well actually. (sleep)

40. 지난해에 기부를 좀 했었다라면, 나는 올해 세금환급을 더 받을 수 있을 텐데.

If I \_\_\_\_\_ some money last year, I \_\_\_\_\_ a bigger tax refund this year. (donate, get)

## CHAPTER 05 정답

### [ 1-5 ]

1. were, would get over
2. won, would go
3. were located, would go
4. were to marry, could live
5. had left, might not have missed

### [6-10]

6. If Jonathan were good at shooting, he could become an outstanding basketball player.
7. If I were talented enough, I might[could/would] become a movie star.
8. If Cathy were an adult, she would not[wouldn't] need to get approval from her parents to go bungee jumping.
9. If I had taken notes in class, I would[could/might] know the correct answer now.
10. If you had bought the building in 2010, you could[might] be a millionaire now.

### [11-15]

11. I had
12. I could meet him
13. they had stayed
14. I hadn't eaten
15. I had taken it

### [16-25]

16. ③ will → would
17. ① Had → Had it
18. ③ serves → serve
19. ③ knows → knew
20. ④ say → said
21. ① wished → wish
22. ③ makes → made
23. ① But → But for
24. ① Is → Be
25. ③ succeed → succeeded

### [26-35]

26. ④
27. ④
28. ⑤
29. ①
30. ③

31. ②

32. ⑤

33. ④

34. ②

35. ⑤

### [36-40]

36. were to
37. paid
38. (should) sing
39. as if he hadn't slept
40. had donated, would[could] get