



고1_2009[기출문제] 30

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹ [20년 9월 30번]

At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation.

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. (A) Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. (B) But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. (C) Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. (D) We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. (E) High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?² [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and wellbeing that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip for example. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① Gossip has its own advantages and disadvantages.
 ② Media is used for people to make social connections.
 ③ There is nothing more valuable than selective inclusion.
 ④ People build social relationships through selective inclusion and exclusion.
 ⑤ There are various types of social bonds: friends, media, school, and country clubs.



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분에 대한 설명이 옳지 않은 것은?³

[20년 9월 30번]

㉠ Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take ㉡ gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use ㉢ this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① ㉠은 우리의 생존과 웰빙을 위해 매우 필수적이다.
- ② ㉠을 형성하기 위해 우리는 다른 사람과 협력한다.
- ③ ㉡를 통해 우리는 친구들과 흥미로운 세부사항을 공유하면서 유대를 형성한다.
- ④ ㉡의 대상자들 중에서 우리는 잠재적인 우상을 만들어 낸다.
- ⑤ ㉢은 경쟁적 배제가 동시에 협력을 만들어 낼 수 있는 것을 말한다.

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 **this formula**가 의미하는 바로 가장

적절한 것은?⁴ [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① surviving through the fittest selection
- ② including friends and excluding enemies
- ③ competing as well as cooperating with others
- ④ making friends and sharing details with enemies
- ⑤ cooperating with friends not creating potential enemies



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵ [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we (A)[compete / bond] with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend *their party*. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive (B)[inclusion / exclusion] can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and *exclusion* that they (C)[prohibit / produce] loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|---------|-----------|----------|
| ① | compete | inclusion | prohibit |
| ② | compete | exclusion | produce |
| ③ | bond | inclusion | prohibit |
| ④ | bond | exclusion | produce |
| ⑤ | bond | inclusion | produce |

다음 글을 읽고, 밑줄 친 (A) 문장을 <보기>의 모든 단어들 을 배열하여 영작하시오.⁶ [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people cooperate for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: (A)그들이 충성과 지속적인 사회적 유대를 형성하는 것은 다름 아닌 바로 선택적인 포함과 배제를 통해서이다.

<보기>

it / they / through / and / bonds / that / produce / lasting / exclusion / loyalty / social / is / selective / and / inclusion

정답 :



다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것의 개수는? [20년 9월 30번]

㉠Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. ㉡Through gossip, we bond with our friends, shared interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. ㉢Or consider rival holiday parties in which people compete to see who will attend *their* party. ㉣We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: ㉤It is selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

① 0개 ② 1개 ③ 2개 ④ 4개 ⑤ 5개

다음 글의 요지로 가장 알맞은 것은? [20년 9월 30번]

Social relations are so necessary for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① 사회적 관계는 생존에 필수적이다.
- ② 경쟁과 협력을 통해 사회적 관계를 형성한다.
- ③ 뒷담화를 통해 친구와 적을 동시에 만든다.
- ④ 배제와 수용은 친구를 만드는 방법이다.
- ⑤ 소셜 미디어는 친구들을 늘리기 위한 좋은 수단이다.



다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁹ [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect.

↓

People establish (A)_____ through (B)_____ as well as cooperation.

(A) (B)

- ① social connections inclusion
- ② friendly communities tension
- ③ social relationships competition
- ④ personal background competition
- ⑤ friendship bond

다음 글의 ㉠~㉥ 중 밑줄 친 부분의 해석으로 가장 바른 것은?¹⁰ [20년 9월 30번]

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we ㉠not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. And often we do both at the same time. Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are ㉡creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. ㉢We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. At the same time, ㉣competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs ㉤use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

- ① ㉠: 관계를 형성하기 위해 다른 사람들과 경쟁할 뿐만 아니라
- ② ㉡: 잠재적인 적을 용서한다.
- ③ ㉢: 우리는 심지어 소셜미디어에서도 이러한 조화를 볼 수 있다.
- ④ ㉣: 경쟁적인 배제는 또한 협력을 막는다.
- ⑤ ㉤: 이러한 공식을 사용해 큰 효과를 발휘한다.



정답

1 ⑤

2 ④

3 ④

4 ③

5 ④

6 It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

7 ③

8 ②

9 ③

10 ⑤