



9-G

1 다음 cell에 관한 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Like whole individuals, cells have a life span. During their life cycle (cell cycle), cell size, shape, and metabolic activities can change dramatically. A cell is "born" as a twin when its mother cell divides, producing two daughter cells. Each daughter cell is smaller than the mother cell, and except for unusual cases, each grows until it becomes as large as the mother cell was. During this time, the cell absorbs water, sugars, amino acids, and other nutrients and assembles them into new, living protoplasm. After the cell has grown to the proper size, its metabolism shifts as it either prepares to divide or matures and differentiates into a specialized cell. Both growth and development require a complex and dynamic set of interactions involving all cell parts. That cell metabolism and structure should be complex would not be surprising, but actually, they are rather simple and logical. Even the most complex cell has only a small number of parts, each responsible for a distinct, well-defined aspect of cell life.

- ① 세포 주기 동안 세포의 크기, 모양, 물질대사 활동이 극적으로 변할 수 있다.
- ② 딸세포는 모세포보다 작고 특이한 경우를 제외하고는 모세포만큼 자란다.
- ③ 딸세포가 자라는 동안 세포는 물, 당, 아미노산 그리고 다른 영양소들을 흡수하고 원형질로 조합한다.
- ④ 세포가 성장한 후 분열 준비를 하거나 성숙하여 특화된 세포로 합쳐지면서 물질대사가 유지된다.
- ⑤ 실제로 세포의 물질대사와 구조는 꽤 간단하고 논리적이다.

2 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Like whole individuals, cells have a life span. During their life cycle (cell cycle), cell size, shape, and metabolic activities can change dramatically. A cell is "born" as a twin when its mother cell divides, producing two daughter cells. Each daughter cell is smaller than the mother cell, and except for unusual cases, each grows until it becomes as large as the mother cell was. During this time, the cell absorbs water, sugars, amino acids, and other nutrients and assembles them into new, living protoplasm. After the cell has grown to the proper size, its metabolism shifts as it either prepares to divide or matures and differentiates into a specialized cell. Both growth and development, require a complex and dynamic set of interactions involving all cell parts. That cell metabolism and structure should be complex would not be surprising, but actually, they are rather simple and logical. Even the most complex cell has only a small number of parts, each responsible for a well-defined aspect of cell life.

- ① 개체 전체와 마찬가지로, 세포는 수명을 가지고 있다.
- ② 세포는 물, 아미노산, 영양소를 흡수하고 새로운 원형질로 조합한다.
- ③ 성숙하여 특화된 세포로 분화되면, 세포의 물질대사는 바뀌지 않는다.
- ④ 세포의 구조가 복잡하지만, 사실 꽤 간단하고 논리적이다.
- ⑤ 각 세포는 세포 생명의 명확한 측면을 책임지고 있다.



3 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Like whole individuals, cells have a life span. During their life cycle (cell cycle), cell size, shape, and metabolic activities can change dramatically. A cell is “born” as a twin when its mother cell divides, producing two daughter cells. Each daughter cell is smaller than the mother cell, and except for unusual cases, each grows until it becomes as large as the mother cell was. During this time, the cell absorbs water, sugars, amino acids, and other nutrients and assembles them into new, living protoplasm. After the cell has grown to the proper size, its metabolism shifts as it either prepares to divide or matures and development require a complex and dynamic set of interactions involving all cell parts. That cell metabolism and structure should be complex would not be surprising, but actually, they are rather simple and logical. Even the most complex cell has only a small number of parts, each responsible for a distinct, well-defined aspect of cell life.

- ① During cell cycle, cell size, shape, and metabolic activities are normally stable.
- ② In some cases, daughter cells are not as big as mother cells.
- ③ Growth and development need the interaction of all parts of the cells.
- ④ Cell metabolism and structure are complex but logical.
- ⑤ The most complex cell has so many parts in it.



9-1

4 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals. So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal. Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby. Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes smaller things in life bring us the greatest joy!

- ① results from setting big goals in life
- ② the impact of spare time on life quality
- ③ the achievement and happiness through small success
- ④ ways to prevent people from choosing undesirable goals
- ⑤ the importance of imagining perfect success and achievement

5 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

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- ① meaning of making good friends in life
- ② strategy of making one and only hobby
- ③ pleasure of life attained by achieving small goals
- ④ process to ultimately combining a few big goals
- ⑤ confidence and energy of life given by big goals



6 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals. So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal. Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby. Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes smaller things in life bring us the greatest joy!

- ① Aim High, Dream Big!
- ② The End Justifies the Means
- ③ Set Bigger Goals: The Bigger, the Better
- ④ The Power of Setting and Achieving Small Goals
- ⑤ The Key to Happiness is Accepting What You Are

7 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals.

- (A) So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal.
- (B) Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes smaller things in life bring us the greatest joy!
- (C) Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)



8 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals. So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal. Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby. Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes

- ① the little things in life bring us the most happiness
- ② practicing yoga is beneficial for modern people's health
- ③ helping others brings a sense of happiness and fulfillment
- ④ it is important to plan step by step before starting to study
- ⑤ big goals can give the greatest sense of achievement for students

9 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals. So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal. Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby. Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes

- ① you are never too small to make difference
- ② being small means you can't dream big
- ③ you can find the pleasure in the small things
- ④ set your goals high, and don't stop till you get there
- ⑤ every accomplishment in life starts with the decision to try



10 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Unfortunately, setting only big goals can feel overwhelming because they often take a lot more time and energy than smaller goals. So break down large goals into smaller, more digestible and manageable chunks. As you achieve each smaller goal, you'll feel inspired and motivated to continue with what is left to ultimately achieve the larger overall goal. Each smaller success will bring you a great sense of accomplishment and tremendous happiness. Maybe you want to spend more time with friends. Maybe you want to increase the time you spend on a favorite hobby. Or maybe you want to increase your time meditating or practicing yoga. All of these, although seemingly small, are valid and worthy goals. Sometimes smaller things in life bring us the greatest joy!

- ① What Are the Characteristics of Digestible Food?
- ② How to Find a True Friend Among Colleagues
- ③ Find the Right Exercise for You to Stay Healthy
- ④ The Positive Effect of Having a Steady Hobby
- ⑤ Small Successes: the First Step to Greater Happiness



9-2

11 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities.

(A) After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thinking becomes more convergent. Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking.

(B) However, to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have high scores on measures of creativity.

(C) This helps them analyze situations from different perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider different things they can pretend to do.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

12 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This helps them analyze situations from different perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider different things they can pretend to do, thus developing creativity. After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thinking becomes more convergent. Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that _____.

- ① parents and teachers have rejected theater-based classes for future generations
 ② students who enjoyed watching the play had much less stress and more resilience
 ③ the more opportunities children have for role-playing, the more creativity they can develop
 ④ young children who spent a great deal of time sharing what they learned have high scores on any examination
 ⑤ for students whose development is much slower than their peers, pretending is a better cure than a doctor's treatment



13 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This helps them analyze situations from different perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider different things they can pretend to do. After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thinking becomes more convergent. Innovation and creativity rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing _____.

- ① value their inner self more than their appearance
- ② show more tolerance in understanding others
- ③ recall the past experiences more easily
- ④ concentrate for longer period of time
- ⑤ demonstrate more creativity

14 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This enables them to examine situations from @various angles and viewpoints. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, offers children a chance to develop @disparate thinking by a wide range of things they can pretend to. Once they have made choice regarding what and how to play, their attention @shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thought processes being to take @separate paths. Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have @high scores on measures of creativity.

- ① a
- ② b
- ③ c
- ④ d
- ⑤ e



15 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Dramatic play contributes a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This helps them analyze situations from same perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with a the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking variously as they consider different things they, can pretend to do. After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thinking becomes more convergent. Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have excellent scores on measures of creativity.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

16 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This helps them analyze situations from different perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider different things they can pretend to do. After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned.

_____.

Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have high scores on measures of creativity.

- ① Divergent thinking often involves brainstorming for many possible ideas
- ② Their thinking becomes more convergent
- ③ They try to complete the play based on their plan
- ④ Divergent thinkers are more creative than convergent ones
- ⑤ Convergent thinking requires a focused approach to the goal



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. This helps them analyze situations from _____ perspectives. Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language that involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider _____ things they can pretend to do. After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. Their thinking becomes more convergent. Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have high scores on measures of creativity.

17 윗글의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 한 단어(one word)를 쓰시오.

→

18 윗글에서 다음 설명에 해당하는 단어를 찾아 쓰시오.
(단, 필요한 경우 단어를 변형할 수 있습니다.)

(A) _____ _____	(verb) - to behave in a particular way, in order to make other people believe something that is not true.
(B) _____ _____	(adjective) - coming closer together - becoming more similar or the same

(A) _____

(B) _____



19 다음 글에서 어법상 어색한 부분이 있는 세 개의 문장을 찾고, 어색한 부분을 각각 바르게 고치시오.

㉔Dramatic play provides a risk-free stage where children can explore and experiment with ideas, test and evaluate their skills, and add to and change the environment in their own ways. ㉕In role-play, children act as if they are someone else, imagining and weighing possibilities. ㉖This helps them analyzing situations from different perspectives. ㉗Pretending to be someone else, with all the gestures, actions, and language what involves, gives children practice thinking divergently as they consider different things they can pretend to do. ㉘After they have decided what and how to play, their attention shifts to staging the play they have planned. ㉙Their thinking becomes more convergently. ㉚Creativity and innovation rely heavily on divergent thinking, but to accomplish goals, convergent thinking is also necessary. It's no wonder that research shows that young children who spend a good deal of time role-playing have high scores on measures of creativity.

*문장의 번호만 쓰거나, 어색한 부분을 찾기만 하는 것에는 점수를 부여하지 않음

() _____ →

() _____ →

() _____ →



9-3

20 다음 글을 읽고 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 <조건>에 맞게 쓰시오.

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us to recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. Therefore, it is advisable

<보기>

you / your concentration / are mentally / to /
to strengthen / the natural scenery /
especially when / look at / _____

<조건>

<보기> 단어를 모두, 한 번씩만 사용할 것 (변형하지 않음)
반드시 본문에서 찾은 한 단어를 추가하여 서술할 것 (변형
하지 않음)

→



21 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks.

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. (A) The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. (B) Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us to recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. (C) In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. (D) Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. (E) These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can reinforce our capacity to focus.

① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

22 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that promote it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. Research suggests that viewing natural scenes disturbs us to recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance dropped. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, had significantly higher accuracy in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can enhance our capacity to focus.

① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



23 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks.

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. (A) The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. (B) Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us to recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. (C) In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. (D) Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. (E) These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can reinforce our capacity to focus.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

24 다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us to (A)[revive / injure] from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly (B)[more / less] accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can (C) [strengthen / diminish] our capacity to focus.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|--------|------|------------|
| ① | revive | more | strengthen |
| ② | revive | more | diminish |
| ③ | revive | less | strengthen |
| ④ | injure | more | diminish |
| ⑤ | injure | less | strengthen |



25 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us to recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can reinforce our capacity to focus.

- ① 많은 극한의 환경들은 집중력을 요구한다.
- ② 대부분의 극한 활동들은 정신적 피로감을 가져온다.
- ③ 도전적인 과업의 성공적인 수행은 성취감을 가져온다.
- ④ 자연 경관을 보는 것만으로도 집중 능력을 강화시킬 수 있다.
- ⑤ 자연풍경과 도시 풍경은 더 정확한 과업 수행을 하는데 도움을 준다.

26 다음 글에 대한 설명 중 어색한 것은? (정답 두 개)

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions (A)[which / what] foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. (B)Research suggests that to see natural scenes help us recover from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance (C)declined. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. (D)Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed city landscapes or geometric shapes. These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can (E)_____ our capacity to focus.

- ① (A)에 어법상 적절한 표현은 which이다.
- ② (B)에 문법적으로 어색한 부분이 있다.
- ③ (C)의 'decline'은 문맥상 'to say no to something in a polite way'라는 의미이다.
- ④ (D)에 적절하지 않게 쓰인 어휘가 한 군데 있다.
- ⑤ (E)에 문맥상 strengthen이 들어갈 수 있다.



27 다음 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

Many extreme environments not only require focus but also provide the conditions that foster it, such as solitude and freedom from mundane distractions. The natural environments in which most extreme activities occur may also play a role in helping people focus attention. Research suggests that viewing natural scenes helps us recovery from the mental fatigue caused by long periods of concentration. In one experiment, people carried out mundane tasks requiring sustained attention until they became mentally fatigued and their performance declined. They then viewed pictures for less than 10 minutes before returning to the tasks. Participants who viewed pictures of natural landscapes, such as orchards, rivers, and mountains, were significantly more accurate in their second set of tasks, compared to people who had viewed urban landscapes or geometric shapes. These and other results suggest that simply looking at natural landscapes can reinforce our capacity to focus.

*mundane: 일상적인

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



9-4

28 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about it," because not talking about it makes it more easily to forget. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to forget the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

29 다음 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 표현의 이유를 아래 <보기>의 단어를 이용하여 주어진 <조건>에 맞추어 영어로 작성하시오.

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order not to remember them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, (A) "I'd rather not talk about it", because _____ . Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to lose track of the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences

<조건>

1. <보기>의 모든 단어를 사용해야 하며 <보기> 이외의 단어는 사용 불가
2. 단어의 중복 사용 및 형태 변형 가능
3. 완전한 문장으로 작성할 것

<보기>

make / talk / forget / it /
easy / not / to / about

because



다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about it," because '그것'에 대해 말하지 않는 것이 잊는 것을 더 쉽게 만든다. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to forget the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

30 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분에서 '그것'이 가리키는 것을 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

→

31 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분을 <보기>의 단어를 사용하여 <조건>에 맞게 영작하십시오.

<조건>

'가목적어-진목적어' 구조를 사용할 것.

필요한 경우, 단어의 추가 또는 형태 변화 가능함.

<보기>

it / make / about / easier / forget / talking / not

→



32 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget them.

(A) In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing.

(B) Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

(C) When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about it," because not talking about it makes it easier to forget. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to forget the parts of the story that you told.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

33 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분이 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about it," because not talking about it makes it easier to forget. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to forget the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

- ① We don't want to tell the stories to forget them
 ② The other aspect of the coin has a negative impact on the stories
 ③ Remembering the stories is easier than forgetting them
 ④ Humans often remember negative experiences over positive ones
 ⑤ Not talking about stories is the strategy to attract others' interest



34 다음 글의 밑줄 친 **The opposite side of the coin is also true**가 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Not only do we tell stories to remember them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about it," because not talking about it makes it easier to forget. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be less able to forget the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form distributed among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense that it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

- ① We should tell stories to get rid of them.
- ② Storytelling is effective to make stories less clear.
- ③ Sharing our concerns helps us from releasing the stress.
- ④ Once we well, the mental structures are biased and reconstructed.
- ⑤ We have to stop recounting something unpleasant to forget them.

35 다음 글에 대한 설명으로 어색한 것은?

Not only do we tell stories to remember (A)them. The opposite side of the coin is also true. We fail to create stories in order to forget (B)them. When something unpleasant happens to us, we often say, "I'd rather not talk about (C)it," because not talking about it makes (D)it easier to forget. Once you tell what happened to you, you will be (E)[more / less] able to forget the parts of the story that you told. In some sense, telling a story makes it happen again. If the story is not created in the first place, however, it will only exist in its original form, for example, in a form (F)distributing among the mental structures used in the initial processing. Thus, in the sense (G) [which / that] it can be reconstructed, the experience remains. When the experience was a bad one, that sense of being in memory can have annoying psychological consequences.

- ① (A), (B)는 모두 stories를 가리킨다.
- ② (C)와 (D)의 문법적 기능은 같다.
- ③ (E)에는 문맥상 less가 들어가야 한다.
- ④ (F)는 distributed로 바뀌어야 한다.
- ⑤ (G)에 어법상 적절한 표현은 that이다.



정답

1 ④

2 ③

3 ①, ⑤

4 ③

5 ③

6 ④

7 ①

8 ①

9 ③

10 ⑤

11 ④

12 ③

13 ⑤

14 ④

15 ②

16 ②

17 different

18 (A) pretend

(B) convergent

19 ㉠ analyzing → analyze 혹은 to analyze

㉡ what → that

㉢ convergently → convergent

20 to look at the natural scenery to strengthen your concentration especially when you are mentally fatigued

21 ④

22 ②

23 ④

24 ①

25 ④

26 ③, ④

27 ②

28 ①

29 because not talking about it makes it easier to forget.

30 unpleasant happens.

31 not talking about it makes it easier to forget.

32 ④

33 ①

34 ⑤

35 ②