



고2_2203[기출문제] 24

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1 [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human domination over the environment began in the early 18th century with the industrial revolution. Advances in manufacturing transformed societies and economies while producing significant impacts on the environment. American society became structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals as the development of the steam engine led to the mechanized production of goods in mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies based on handmade goods and agriculture were abandoned for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel provided enhanced profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries exerted power over the environment and began dumping hazardous byproducts in public lands and waterways.

↓

The environment being dominated by human beings has been manipulated by the development of economy that is craving for (A)_____ and industry that is representing the (B)_____.

(A)

- ① capitalistic goals
- ② agricultural communities
- ③ hazardous byproducts
- ④ large factories
- ⑤ enhanced profits

(B)

- mass production
- handmade goods
- mass production
- handmade goods
- agricultural communities



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?² [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human domination over the environment began in the late 1700s with the industrial revolution. ㉠Advances in manufacturing transformed societies and economies while producing significant impacts on the environment. American society became structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals as the development of the steam engine led to the mechanized production of goods in ㉢mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies based on handmade goods and agriculture were ㉡improved for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel provided ㉣increased profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries exerted authority over the environment and began dumping ㉤hazardous by-products in public lands and waterways.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 어색한 부분 2개를 찾아 수정한 후에, 우리말로 그 이유를 명확하게 서술하시오.³ [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human domination over the environment began in the late 1700s with the industrial revolution. Advances in manufacturing ㉠transformed societies and economies while ㉢producing significant impacts on the environment. American society became ㉡structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals ㉣as the development of the steam engine led to the ㉤mechanized production of goods in mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies ㉦based on handmade goods and agriculture ㉧was abandoned for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of ㉨industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel ㉩providing increased profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries ㉪exerted authority over the environment and began dumping hazardous by-products in public lands and waterways.

(A) 어색한 기호 2개: _____

(B) 어색한 부분 → 수정된 부분:

_____ →

_____ →

(C) 어법적인 설명을 중심으로 하여, 문장을 서술하시오.

:



다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human domination over the environment began in the late 1700s with the industrial revolution. Advances in manufacturing transformed societies and economies while (A) [producing / produced] significant impacts on the environment. American society became structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals as the development of the steam engine led to the mechanized production of goods in mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies based on handmade goods and agriculture (B)[was / were] abandoned for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel (C)[provided / providing] increased profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries exerted authority over the environment and began dumping hazardous by-products in public lands and waterways.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|------|-----------|
| ① producing | was | providing |
| ② producing | were | provided |
| ③ producing | were | providing |
| ④ produced | were | provided |
| ⑤ produced | was | providing |

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁵ [22년 3월 24번]

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- ① 환경에 대한 인간의 지배의 실현은 1700년대 후반 시작되었다.
- ② 제조업의 발달은 환경에 중대한 영향을 미쳤다.
- ③ 증기 기관의 발달이 기계화를 통한 상품의 대량 생산으로 이어졌다.
- ④ 농업사회는 대규모 공장이 있는 도시에서의 삶을 위해 버려졌다.
- ⑤ 직물, 철, 철강 생산의 혁신은 공기업의 이윤을 증대하였다.



다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?6 [22년 3월 24번]

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- ① 4차 산업 혁명은 지속가능한 발전을 목표로 한다.
- ② 제조업의 발달이 환경을 훼손하는 결과를 가져왔다.
- ③ 도시화로 인해 농지가 줄어든 것은 심각한 문제이다.
- ④ 철강과 섬유 화학은 대표적인 친환경 산업 분야이다.
- ⑤ 공장 폐수의 정화를 위해 각 기업의 노력이 필요하다.

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?7 [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human domination over the environment began in the late 1700s with the industrial revolution. Advances in manufacturing transformed societies and economies while producing (A)[major / minor] impacts on the environment. American society became structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals as the development of the steam engine led to the mechanized production of goods in mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies based on handmade goods and agriculture were (B) [abandoned / succeeded] for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel provided increased profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries (C)[lost / exercised] authority over the environment and began dumping hazardous by-products in public lands and waterways.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① minor abandoned lost
- ② major abandoned exercised
- ③ major succeeded exercised
- ④ minor succeeded lost
- ⑤ major succeeded lost



다음 글의 내용과 가장 거리가 먼 것은? 8 [22년 3월 24번]

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- ① Innovation occurred in some industries.
- ② The agricultural economy communities were no longer maintained.
- ③ Some industries exercised a beneficial influence on the environment.
- ④ The Industrial Revolution brought about changes in American societies and economies.
- ⑤ American society was transformed into a capitalistic one with the development of manufacturing.

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? 9 [22년 3월 24번]

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다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? ¹⁰ [22년 3월 24번]

The realization of human ①domination over the environment began in the late 1700s with the industrial revolution. Advances in manufacturing ②changed societies and economies as they produced significant impacts on the environment. American society became structured on multiple industries' capitalistic goals as the development of the steam engine led to the mechanized production of goods in mass quantities. Rural agricultural communities with economies based on handmade goods and agriculture were ③abandoned for life in urban cities with large factories based on an economy of industrialized manufacturing. Innovations in the production of textiles, iron, and steel provided ④decreased profits to private companies. Simultaneously, those industries exerted authority over the environment and began to ⑤discard hazardous by-products in public lands and waterways.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



정답

1 ①

2 ③

3 (A) ㉠, ㉡

(B) was → were, providing → provided

(C) Rural agricultural communities가 복수 주어이므로, innovations~~ and steel 까지 주어로 문장에 동사가 없으므로 동사를 써 주어야 한다

4 ②

5 ⑤

6 ②

7 ②

8 ③

9 ④

10 ④