



고1_1909[기출문제] 23

다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠, ㉡가 지칭하는 것을 본문에서 찾아 그대로 쓰시오.¹ [201909 모의 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. ㉠They are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies ㉡they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

㉠:

㉡:

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other ㉠criticisms now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that ㉡respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit ㉢mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain ㉣satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could ㉤damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤



다음 글의 빈칸 (A)~(D)에 각각 들어갈 문맥 상 적절한 단어를 <보기>에서 찾아 쓰시오.³ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making (A)_____ but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for (B)_____ reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain (C)_____ when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could (D)_____ self-esteem.

<보 기>

dissatisfaction / satisfaction / deceptive / honest / boost / hurt / physical / psychological

- (A) _____
- (B) _____
- (C) _____
- (D) _____

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may _____.

Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- ① have limits to social life
- ② be a barrier to mutual relations
- ③ improve interpersonal relationships
- ④ make people very offensive while talking
- ⑤ help the liar feel psychologically comfortable



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분에 해당하는 예시를 <보기>와 같이 빈칸 (A), (B)에 <조건>에 맞게 작성하시오.⁵ [19년 9월 모의 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

<조건>

1. 예시문에 제시된 표현은 사용하지 말 것
2. (B) Expression은 2문장 이상으로 쓸 것 (각 문장은 3단어 이상으로 쓸 것)

(A) Situation:

(B) Expression:

<보 기>

(A) Situation	(B) Expression
My friend had her hair cut last weekend. But I think the hair style doesn't suit her face.	"I like your new haircut. You look prettier than before."



다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 하나는?⁶ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- ① We need to differentiate between truth and lies.
- ② The roles of self-esteem cannot be over exaggerated.
- ③ We should be careful to balance between self-interest and public interest.
- ④ Social lies may play a role in improving interpersonal relationships.
- ⑤ Telling the truth all the time should be avoided.

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁷ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. in that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattening comments ("I like your new haircut.") may _____. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice e that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they make an awkward situation manageable. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damages a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- ① derive a benefit in mutual relations
- ② undermine interpersonal relationships
- ③ put persons in their proper place in advance
- ④ damage a person's confidence and self-respect
- ⑤ make a merit of a person's good personality



다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 본문에서 찾아 그대로 쓰시오.(한 칸에 한 단어)⁸ [2019년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both selfinterest and the interest of others. They serve selfinterest because these remarks satisfy themselves when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that such lies help to avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's selfesteem.

↓

Telling (A) _____ can help to build strong (B) _____ with others.

(A) _____

(B) _____

다음 글을 읽고 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁹ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making _____ comments may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both selfinterest and the interest of others. They serve selfinterest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- ① deceptive but stinging
- ② honest but unpleasant
- ③ deceptive but impolite
- ④ proper but decent
- ⑤ deceitful but pleasing



다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁰ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both selfinterest and the interest of others. They serve selfinterest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and selfesteem.

↓

Social lies play a (A)_____ role in (B)_____ relationships.

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------------|---------------|
| ① positive | interpersonal |
| ② negative | personal |
| ③ vital | vertical |
| ④ complimentary | hostile |
| ⑤ neutral | mutual |

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥상 적절한 어휘는?¹¹ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other (A)[complements / compliments] now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive praises. In that respect, social lies such as making (B)[conceptive / deceptive] but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because (C) [layers / liars] may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------------|-------------------|-----|
| ① complements | conceptive layers | |
| ② complements | conceptive liars | |
| ③ complements | deceptive layers | |
| ④ compliments | deceptive layers | |
| ⑤ compliments | deceptive liars | |



다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹² [19년 9월 모의 23번]

social lies are told for psychological reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others.

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. (A) In that respect, social lies such as making deceptive but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. (B) They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people. (C) And also, they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. (D) They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much other now that you did a few years ago.") could damage a person's confidence and self-esteem. (E)

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C) 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹³ [19년 9월 23번]

Social relationships benefit from people giving each other compliments now and again because people like to be liked and like to receive compliments. In that respect, social lies such as making (A)[genuine / misleading] but flattering comments ("I like your new haircut.") may benefit mutual relations. Social lies are told for (B)[physiological / psychological] reasons and serve both self-interest and the interest of others. They serve self-interest because liars may gain satisfaction when they notice that their lies please other people, or because they realize that by telling such lies they avoid an awkward situation or discussion. They serve the interest of others because hearing the truth all the time ("You look much older now than you did a few years ago.") could (C)[injure / enhance] a person's confidence and self-esteem.

- (A) (B) (C)

- ① genuine physiological injure
 ② genuine psychological injure
 ③ genuine psychological enhance
 ④ misleading physiological enhance
 ⑤ misleading psychological injure



정답

1 ㉔ social lies / ㉕ liars

2 ㉑

3 (A) deceptive (B) psychological
(C) satisfaction (D) hurt

4 ㉓

5 (A) I get a purse as a birthday gift from my father but it is not what I expected and I hate the design of it.
(B) "I appreciate it, dad! This is the purse I want to have and I like this design."

6 ㉔

7 ㉑

8 (A) social lies / social compliments
(B) relationships

9 ㉕

10 ㉑

11 ㉕

12 ㉒

13 ㉕