



고1_1811[기출문제] 39

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?¹

[H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences.

(A) Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

(B) Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people.

(C) They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
 ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

다음 글을 읽고 질문에 답하십시오. [H1-1811 39번]

(A) Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. (B) They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. (C) They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of (D) them. (가) Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, (E) they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

위 글의 (A)~(E)중 의미하는 것이 다른 하나는?²

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

위 글의 (가) Such critics의 주장에 대한 반박으로 위 글에 제시된 것은?³

- ① Social science has limits eliminating social evils.
 ② Social science is closely related to natural science.
 ③ Social science aims for controlling social action.
 ④ Social science is focused on results rather than procedures.
 ⑤ Social science requires knowledge based on natural science.



다음 글의 내용과 일치하도록 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4 [18년 11월 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

↓

According to the writer, the limitation of social science is that _____.

- ① it doesn't foresee social phenomena
- ② it doesn't have exact laws to guide the society
- ③ it fails to help politicians choose a proper policy
- ④ social scientists don't have enough influence to drive social change
- ⑤ social scientists can't discover the procedures of changing society

*phenomena 현상들

다음 밑줄 친 우리말을 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.5

"복지정책들은 그것들의 본질은 잘못 이해된 채 비판받는 다."

→ Welfare policies

_____.

<조건>
 가. their nature / misunderstand / criticize / with를 반드시 이용할 것.
 나. 필요하면 단어의 형태를 바꿀 것.
 다. 6개의 단어를 사용하여 어법에 맞게 쓸 것.



다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? ⁶ [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only ㉠do social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably ㉢have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem ㉣requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures ㉡that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find ㉤that there are limits to their power to change society.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 기호를 하나 골라 바르게 고치시오. ⁷ [18년 11월 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that ㉠social science not only has no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists ㉢have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably ㉣follow to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

기호: _____ / →



다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은? 8 [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. ㉠They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. ㉡They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. ㉢Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, ㉣they forgot that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientist discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed by achieve social improvement, ㉤they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

다음 글의 밑줄 친 such critics의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은? 9 [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believes that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

- ① 사회 과학은 자연 과학과 달리 한 가지 현상을 해석하는 방법이 다양하다.
 ② 사회 과학은 일반화된 법칙을 이용해서 미래 상황을 예측 가능하게 해준다.
 ③ 사회 과학은 이론적 측면과 실증적 측면의 양측이 조화를 이루는 학문이다.
 ④ 사회 과학은 사회적 발전을 위한 절차를 밝히고, 사회를 변화 시키는 데 기여해야 한다.
 ⑤ 사회 과학은 인종차별, 범죄, 가난, 그리고 전쟁과 같은 사회악의 제거가 아닌, 사회적 규칙성을 밝히는데 그 목적이 있다.



다음 중 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁰ [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences.

(A) Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people.

(B) Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

(C) They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (C)-(A)-(B)
 ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

다음 글의 밑줄 친 기호 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과 다른 것을 두 개 고른 것은?¹¹ [H1-1811 39번]

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- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹² [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

- ① The Elements of Social Science
- ② Why We Should Learn Social Sciences?
- ③ What Is More Reliable?: Natural Science or Social Science
- ④ What Are the Limitations and Challenges of Social Science?
- ⑤ A Lack of Theoretical Background: the Problem of Social Sciences

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹³ [H1-1811 39번]

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↓

Some people (A)_____ some aspects of social studies, because they have overlooked the traits of social studies and its (B)_____.

- | (A) | (B) |
|--------------|---------------|
| ① appreciate | virtues |
| ② appreciate | drawbacks |
| ③ criticize | limitations |
| ④ criticize | merits |
| ⑤ mention | contributions |



다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 할 때, 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁴ [H1-1811 39번]

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Social sciences require not only (A)_____ to lead society but also the ability to (B)_____ people.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-----------|
| ① information | influence |
| ② knowledge | oppress |
| ③ control | ignore |
| ④ knowledge | trick |
| ⑤ information | exclude |

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?¹⁵ [H1-1811 39번]

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- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e



다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁶ [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to eliminate great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually unaware of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to control social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

- ① 자연과학은 정확한 법칙을 갖고 있다는 장점이 있다.
- ② 사회과학은 거대한 사회악을 제거하는데 완전히 실패했다.
- ③ 사회과학은 특수한 문제와 기본적인 한계를 가지고 있다.
- ④ 사회과학자들은 사회적 발전을 위한 절차를 발견할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 사회를 변화시키는 권력은 독재자들만이 가질 수 있다.

다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁷ [H1-1811 39번]

Some people believe that the social sciences are falling behind the natural sciences. They maintain that not only does social science have no exact laws, but it also has failed to (A)[establish / eliminate] great social evils such as racial discrimination, crime, poverty, and war. They suggest that social scientists have failed to accomplish what might reasonably have been expected of them. Such critics are usually (B)[aware / unaware] of the real nature of social science and of its special problems and basic limitations. For example, they forget that the solution to a social problem requires not only knowledge but also the ability to influence people. Even if social scientists discover the procedures that could reasonably be followed to achieve social improvement, they are seldom in a position to (C) [control / confuse] social action. For that matter, even dictators find that there are limits to their power to change society.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|
| ① | eliminate | unaware | control |
| ② | establish | aware | control |
| ③ | eliminate | aware | control |
| ④ | establish | unaware | confuse |
| ⑤ | eliminate | unaware | confuse |



정답

1 ⑤

2 ④

3 ②

4 ④

5 are criticized with their nature misunderstood

6 ①

7 ㉞, be followed to achieve

8 ⑤

9 ④

10 ③

11 ②, ⑤

12 ④

13 ③

14 ①

15 ⑤

16 ③

17 ①