

이상기체의 상태변화 관계식 요약

구 분	정적(등적) 과정 $v_1 = v_2 = C(dv = 0)$	정압(등압) 과정 $P_1 = P_2 = C(dp = 0)$	등온 과정 $T_1 = T_2 = C(dT = 0)$	단열 과정 $Pv^k = C(q = 0)$ (등엔트로피과정)	폴리트로픽 과정 $Pv^n = C, (1 < n < k)$
P, v, T 관계	$\frac{P \propto T}{T_2/T_1 = P_2/P_1}$	$\frac{T \propto v}{T_2/T_1 = \frac{v_2}{v_1}}$	$P_1 v_1 = P_2 v_2$ $\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \frac{v_1}{v_2}$	$\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \left(\frac{v_1}{v_2}\right)^k$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{v_1}{v_2}\right)^{k-1}$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right)^{\frac{k-1}{k}}$	$\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \left(\frac{v_1}{v_2}\right)^n$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{v_1}{v_2}\right)^{n-1}$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{n}}$
폴리트로픽 지수(n)	∞	0	1	k	$-\infty \leq n \leq \infty$
비열(C)	C_v	C_p	-	-	$C_n = C_v \left(\frac{k-n}{1-n}\right)$
내부에너지 변화량 ΔU	$C_v(T_2 - T_1)$	$C_v(T_2 - T_1)$	0	$C_v(T_2 - T_1)$	$C_v(T_2 - T_1)$
엔탈피 변화량 Δh	$C_p(T_2 - T_1)$	$C_p(T_2 - T_1)$	0	$C_p(T_2 - T_1)$	$C_p(T_2 - T_1)$
엔트로피 변화량 Δs	$C_v \left(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1}\right)$	$C_p \left(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1}\right)$	$R \left(\ln \frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	0	$C_n \left(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1}\right)$
팽창일 $w = \int P \cdot dv$	0	$\frac{P(v_2 - v_1)}{R(T_2 - T_1)}$	$RT \left(\ln \frac{v_2}{v_1}\right)$ $RT \left(\ln \frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	$-\Delta u$ $C_v(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{R}{k-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{1}{k-1}(P_1 v_1 - P_2 v_2)$	$-\Delta u$ $C_v(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{R}{n-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{1}{n-1}(P_1 v_1 - P_2 v_2)$
축일 $w_{sh} = - \int v \cdot dP$	$v(P_1 - P_2)$	0	$RT \left(\ln \frac{v_2}{v_1}\right)$ $RT \left(\ln \frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	$-\Delta h$ $C_p(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{kR}{k-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{k}{k-1}(P_1 v_1 - P_2 v_2)$ $k \cdot w$	$-\Delta h$ $C_p(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{nR}{n-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{n}{n-1}(P_1 v_1 - P_2 v_2)$ $n \cdot w$
전달열량 $q = C_n \cdot \Delta T$	$\frac{\Delta u}{C_v(T_2 - T_1)}$	$\frac{\Delta h}{C_p(T_2 - T_1)}$	$RT \left(\ln \frac{v_2}{v_1}\right)$ $RT \left(\ln \frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	0	$C_n(T_2 - T_1)$

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P, V, T 관계	$P \propto T$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{P_1}$	$T \propto V$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{V_1}$ $\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2}$	$P_1 V_1 = P_2 V_2$ $\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \frac{V_1}{V_2}$	$\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^k$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^{k-1}$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right)^{\frac{k-1}{k}}$	$\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^n$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^{n-1}$ $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{n}}$
절대일(팽창) ${}_1W_2 = \int P \cdot dV$	${}_1W_2 = \int_1^2 PdV = 0$	$\frac{P(V_2 - V_1)}{mR(T_2 - T_1)}$	$P_1 V_1 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	$-\Delta U$ $C_v(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{R}{k-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{1}{k-1}(P_1 V_1 - P_2 V_2)$	$-\Delta U$ $C_v(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{R}{n-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{1}{n-1}(P_1 V_1 - P_2 V_2)$
공업일(축일) $W_t = -\int V \cdot dP$	$\int V \cdot dP$ $V(P_1 - P_2)$	$dP = 0$	$W_t = {}_1W_2$ $P_1 V_1 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	$-\Delta h$ $C_p(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{kR}{k-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{k}{k-1}(P_1 V_1 - P_2 V_2)$ $k \cdot w$	$-\Delta h$ $mC_p(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{nR}{n-1}(T_1 - T_2)$ $\frac{n}{n-1}(P_1 V_1 - P_2 V_2)$ $n \cdot w$
수열(전달)열량 ${}_1Q_2 = C_n \cdot \Delta T$	${}_1Q_2 = \Delta U$ $mC_v(T_2 - T_1)$	$\delta q = dh - VdP$ $mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$	${}_1Q_2 = {}_1W_2 = W_t$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$ $RT \ln\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)$	0	$mC_n(T_2 - T_1)$ $C_v \frac{n-k}{n-1}$

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구분	정적(등적) 과정 $V_1 = V_2 = C(dV=0)$	정압(등압) 과정 $P_1 = P_2 = C(dP=0)$	등온 과정 $T_1 = T_2 = C(dT=0)$	단열 과정 $Pv^k = C(q=0)$ (등엔트로피과정)	폴리트로픽 과정 $PV^n = C, (1 < n < k)$	
기체 상태방정식	$PV = nRT = kNT, (n = \frac{n}{n_A}), n_A: \text{아보드로가수}, k: \text{볼츠만상수}$					
열역학제1법칙 (에너지보존)	기체가공급한열량 $Q = nC_v\Delta T + W, W: \text{기체가 한 일}, (\text{고체 } Q = C_v m\Delta T), \text{고립계: 물질과 에너지의 출입이 없는계}$					
열역학제2법칙 (무질서도 증가)	엔트로피 변화량 $\Delta S \geq 0, \Delta S = \int_i^f \frac{1}{T} \delta Q = S_i - S_2$					
카르노과정	$W = 0$	$W = P(V_2 - V_1) > 0$	$W = nRT(\ln \frac{V_2}{V_1}) > 0$	$W = -nC_v\Delta T > 0$ 단열팽창: 온도, 압력감소	성적계수 $\eta = \frac{Q_2}{A_w} = \frac{Q_2}{Q_1 - Q_2}$	효율= $\eta = \frac{A_w}{Q_1} = \frac{Q_1 - Q_2}{Q_1}$ $= 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$
내부에너지 변화량 ΔU	$\int_1^2 mC_v dT$ $mC_v(T_2 - T_1)$	$mC_v(T_2 - T_1)$ $\frac{1}{k-1} W_2 = mR$	0	$-1 W_2$ $mC_v(T_2 - T_1)$	$mC_v(T_2 - T_1)$ $\frac{-(n-1)_1 W_2}{k-1}$	
엔트로피 변화량 Δs	$mC_v(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1})$	$mC_p(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1})$	$mR(\ln \frac{P_1}{P_2})$ $mR(\ln \frac{V_2}{V_1})$	0	$mC_n(\ln \frac{T_2}{T_1})$	
엔탈피 변화량 Δh	$\int_1^2 mC_p \Delta T$ $mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$	$mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$ $K\Delta U = \frac{k}{k-1} \cdot {}_1W_2$	0	$mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$ $K\Delta U = -W_t$	$mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$ $K\Delta U = \frac{-k(n-1)_1 W_2}{k-1}$	
비열 (C)	$C_v = \frac{R}{k-1}$	$C_p = kC_v = \frac{kR}{k-1}$	-	$C_s = 0$	$C_n = C_v(\frac{k-n}{1-n})$	
폴리트로픽 지수 (n)	$n = \infty$	0	1	$n = k$	$-\infty \leq n \leq \infty$	