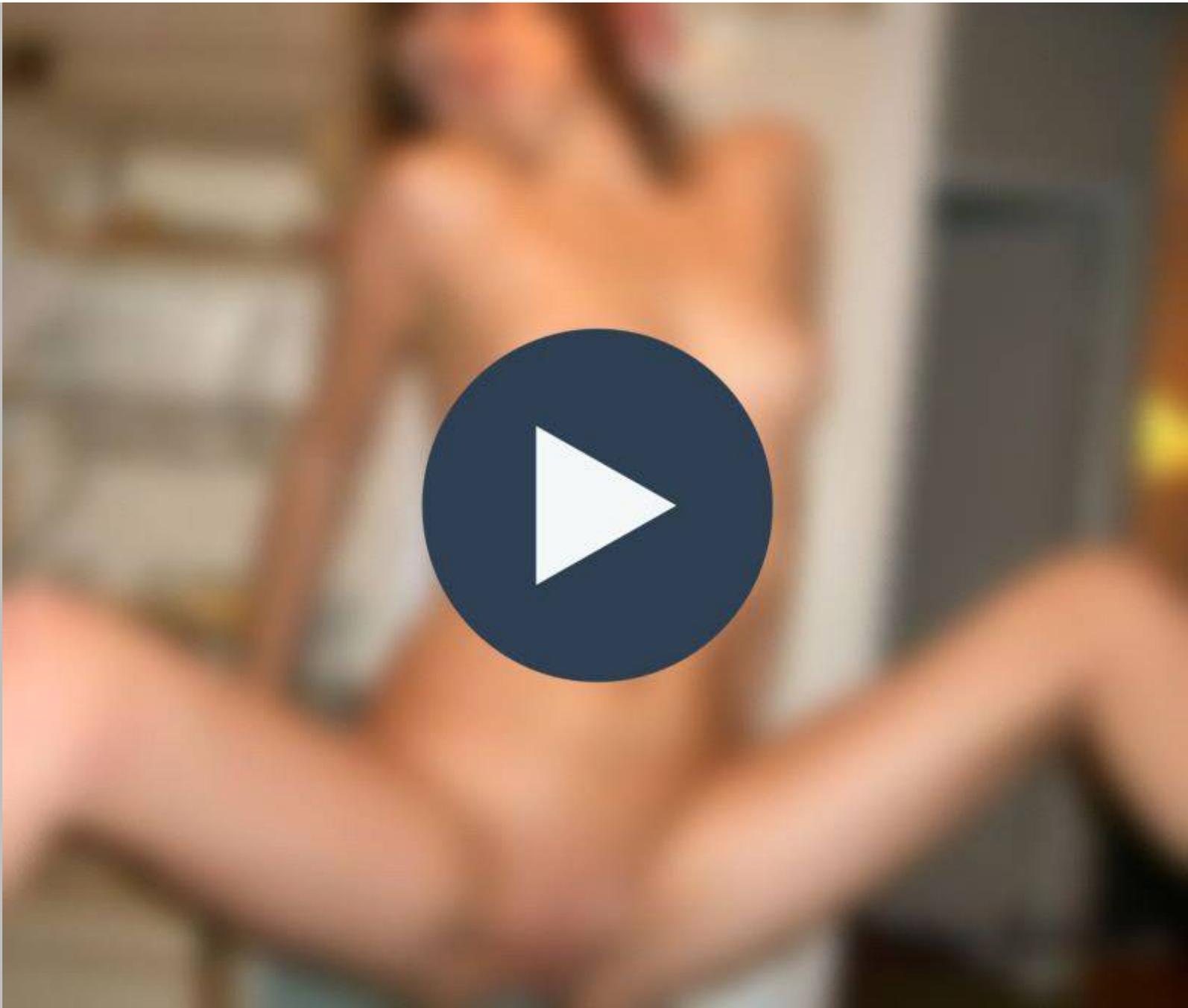


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[Updated : | Monday 25,July | 4 hours : 48 minutes : 25 seconds Ago]



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